# AUTHOR'S PREFACE.

1. \*\* \*\* T is written, the Natural Man \* receives not the Things of the Spirit, \* Undernor the Mystery of the Kingdom of God, they are Foolishness unto
him, neither can he know them: therefore I admonish and exhort the

\*\* I \* \* \* Christian Lover of Mysteries, if he will study these High Writings, and Bung Pread, search, and understand them, that he does not read them outwardly on'y, with starp Speculation and Meditation; for in so doing, be shall remain in the outward Imaginary Ground only, and obtain no more than a counterfeited Colour of them.

b Or seigned shadow of

- 2. For a Man's own Reason, without the Light of God, cannot come into the Ground [of them. them,] it is impossible; let his Wit be ever so high and subtle, it apprehends but as it were the Shadow of it in a Glass.
- 3. For Christ says, without me you can do nothing; and he is the Light of the World, and the Life of Men.
- 4. Now if any one would search the Divine Ground, that is, the Divine Revelation, he or manimust first consider with himself, sor what End he desires to know such Things; whether he festation. desires to prastise that which he might obtain, and bestow it to the Glory of God and the Welfare of bis Neighbour; and whether he desires to die to Earthliness, and to his own Will, and to live in that which he seeks and desires, and to be one Spirit with it.
- 5. If he has not a Purpose, that if God should reveal himself and his Mysteries to him, he would be one Spirit and have one Will with him, and wholly resign and yield himself up to him, that God's Spirit might do what he pleases with him, and by him, and that God might be his Knowledge, Will, and Deed, he is not yet fit for such Knowledge and Understanding.

d Or work-

- 6. For there are many that seek Misseries and hidden Knowledge, merely that they might be respected and high'y esteemed by the World, and sor their own Gain and Prosit; but they attain not this Ground, where the Spirit searches all Things, as it is written, even the deep Things of God.
- 7. It must be a totally resigned Will, in which God himself searches and works, and which continually pierces into God in yielding and resigned Humility, seeking nothing but his Eternal Native Country, and to do his Neighbour Service with it, and then it may be attained; and he must begin with effectual Repentance and Amendment, and with Prayer, that his Understanding might be opened from within; for then the inward will bring itself into the outward.

#### THE AUTHOR'S PREFACE.

- 8. But when he reads such Writings, and yet cannot understand them, he must not presently throw them away, and think it is impossible to understand them; no, but he must turn his Mind to God, heseeching him for Grace and Understanding, and read again, and then he shall see more and more in them, till at length he is drawn by the Power of God into the very Depth itself, and so comes into the supernatural and supersensual Ground, viz. into the Eternal Unity of God; where he shall hear unspeakable and effectual Words of God, which shall bring him back and outward again, by the Divine Essuence, to the very grossest and meanest Matter of the Earth, and then back and inwards to God again; then the Spirit of God searches all Things with him, and by him, and so he is rightly taught and driven by God.
- Ex sensu.
  Artifls, or
  Mystical Authors.
- 9. But since the Lovers of them desire a Clavis, or Key of my Writings, I am ready and willing to pleasure them in it, and will set down a short Description of the Ground of those unusual Words; some of which are taken from Nature and Sense, and some are the Words of uncommon! Masters, which I have tried according to Sense, and found them good and sit.
- of Natural Things, supposing we should use none but Scripture Phrase (or Words borrowed from the Bible;) but such Words will not always apply and square themselves to the sundamental Explanation of the Properties of Nature, neither can a Man express the Ground with them: Also the wise Heathens and Jews have hid the deep Ground of Nature under such Words, as having well understood that the Knowledge of Nature is not for every one, but it belongs to those only, whom God by Nature has chosen for it.

\* Naturally inclined to it.

- 11. But none need sumble at it; for when God reveals his Mysteries to any Man, he then also brings him into a Mind and Capacity how to express them, as God knows to he most neces
  Or Seculum. Sary and profitable in every hage, for the setting the consused Tongues and Opinions upon the true Ground again: Men must not think that it comes by Chance, and is done by human Reason.
- Or manifes. 12. The Revelations of Divine Things are opened by the Inward Ground of the Spiritual tations. World, and brought into visible Forms, just as the Creator will manifest them.
- \*Or Revelation.

  \*Or Revelation.

  \*Omprise in brief; and explain the unusual Words for the better Understanding of our Books,

  \*The Divine and set down here the sum of those Writings, or a Model or Epitome of them, for the ConManisestation, or Resideration and Help of Beginners: The further Explanation of it is to be found in the other
  velation.

  \*Books.

JACOB BEHMEN.

# CILA VIS

O R,

# An Explanation of some principal Points and Expressions.

#### 

# How God is to be considered without Nature and Creature.

14. \*\* OSES faith, the Lord our God is but one only God. In another place it is faid; of him, through him, and in him are all things: in another, am not I he that filleth all things? and in another, through his Word are all things made, that are made; therefore we may fay, that he is the Original of all things: He is the Eternal unmeasurable unity.

this world, if the four Elements and the starry Firmament, and also Nature itself, should perish and cease to be, so that no Nature or Creature were to be found any more; I find there would remain this Eternal Unity, from which Nature and Creature have received their Original.

16. So likewise, when I think with myself what is many hundred thousand miles above the starry Firmament, or what is in that place where no Creature is, I find the Eternal unchangeable unity is there, which is that only good, which has nothing either before or after it, that can add any thing to it, or take any thing away from it, or from which this unity could have its Original: There is neither ground, time, nor place, but there is the only Eternal God, or that only Good, which a man cannot express.

# A surther Consideration, How this one God is Three-fold.

17. The Holy Scripture shows us, that this only God is "Threefold, viz. one only Mor Triune. threefold Essence, having three manner of workings, and yet is but one only Essence, as may be seen in the outslown Power and Virtue which is in all things, if any does but observe it: but it is especially represented to us in Fire, Light, and Air; which are three several forts of workings, and yet but in one only ground and substance.

Subsistent

18. And as we see that Fire, Light, and Air, arise from a Candle, (though the Candle Forms. is none of the three, but a cause of them,) so likewise the Eternal unity is the cause and

#### The Clavis, or an Explanation, &c.

1. Father, 2. Son, 3. Holy Ghoa.

ground of the Eternal Trinity, which manifests itself from the unity, and brings forth itself, First, in Desire or Will; Secondly, Pleasure or Delight; Thirdly, Proceeding or Outgoing.

19. The Desire, or Will, is the Father; that is, the stirring, or manisestation of the

unity, whereby the unity wills or desires itself.

20. The Pleasure, or Delight, is the Son; and is that which the Will willeth and desireth, viz. his Love and Pleasure, as may be seen at the Baptism of our Lord Jesus Christ, when the Father witnessed, saying, This is my beloved Son, in whom I' am well pleased; bear ye bim.

21. The Delight is the a compression in the will, whereby the will in the unity brings itself into a place and working, wherewith the will willeth and worketh; and it is the

' feeling and virtue of the will.

22. The Will is the Father, that is, the stirring desire; and the Delight is the Son, \* that is, the virtue and the working in the will, with which the will worketh; and the Holy Ghost is the proceeding will through the Delight of the virtue, that is, a Life of the will, and of the virtue and delight.

23. Thus there are three forts of workings in the Eternal Unity, viz. the Unity is the will and desire of itself; the Delight is the working substance of the will, and an Eternal joy of perceptibility in the will; and the Holy Ghott is the proceeding of the Power: the

similitude of which may be seen in a' Plant.

24. The 'Magnet, viz. the Essential Desire of Nature, that is, the will of the Desire of Nature, "compresses itself into an Ens or substance, to become a Plant; and in this compression of the Desire becomes seeling, that is, working; and in that working, the Power and Virtue arises, wherein the Magnetical Desire of Nature, viz. the outslown will of God. works in a natural way.

25. In this working perceptibility, the Magnetical desiring will is elevated and made joyful, and goes forth from the working Power and Virtue; and hence comes the growing and smell of the Plant: and thus we lee a representation of the Trinity of God in all

\* Vegetables, \* growing and living things.

26. If there was not such a desiring perceptibility, and outgoing operation of the Trinity in the Eternal unity, the unity were but an Eternal stillness, a Nothing; and there would be no Nature, nor any Colour, Shape, or Figure; likewise there would be nothing in this world; without this threefold working, there could be no world at all.

### Of the Eternal Word of God.

27. The Holy Scripture saith, God has made all things by his Eternal word; also it saith, That word is God, John 1. which we understand thus:

28. The word is nothing else but the 'out-breathing will, from the Power and Virtue; a various dividing of the Power into a multitude of Powers; a distribution and outflowing

of the unity, whence knowledge arises.

29. For in one only Substance, wherein there is no variation or division, but is only one, there can be no knowledge; and if there were knowledge, it could know but one thing, viz. itself: but if it parts itself, then the dividing will goes into multiplicity and variety; and each separation works in itself.

30. Yet because Unity cannot be divided and parted asunder, therefore the separation consists and remains in the outbreathing will in the unity; and the separation of the breathing gives the different variety, whereby the Eternal will, together with the Delight and "Holy Ghon. Proceeding, enters into the knowledge, or understanding of infinite Forms, viz. into · Or science, an Eternal perceptible working sensual knowledge of the Powers; where always in the di-

P Have pleafure. 9 Or impresfion of the will. . Or beteeb-

tion.

· Or Love.

Or herb.

Or Loadstone. Or forms.

and animate things.

\* Father.

7 Or out-

Speaking.

vision of the will, in the separation, one sense or form of the will sees, seels, tastes, smells, and hears the other; and yet it is but one sensual working, viz. the great joyous band of Love, and the most pleasant only Eternal & Being.

\* Essence, or substance.

## Of the Holy Name JEHOVA.

31. The Ancient Rabins among the Jews have partly understood it; for they have said, that this Name is the Highest, and most Holy Name of God; 'by which they understand 'Or Jehova the working Deity in Sense: and it is true, for in this working sense lies the true life of all things in Time and Eternity, in the Ground and Abyss; and it is God himself, viz. the the operating . Divine working Perceptibility, Sensation, Invention, Science, and Love; that is, the Deity. true understanding in the working unity, from which the five senses of the true Life fpring.

fual Name of Knowledge.

32. Each Letter in this Name intimates to us a peculiar virtue and working, that is, a \* Difference, or distinction.

Form in the working Power.

33. For I is the Effluence of the Eternal indivisible Unity, or the sweet grace and fullness of the ground of the Divine Power of becoming " something.

Egoity, or

34. E is a threefold. I, where the Trinity shuts itself up in the Unity; for the I goes into E, and joineth IE, which is an outbreathing of the Unity in itself.

35. H is the Word, or breathing of the Trinity of God.

36. O is the Circumference, or the Son of God, through which the I E and the H, or breathing, speaks forth from the compressed Delight of the Power and Virtue.

37. V is the joyful Effluence from the \* breathing, that is, the proceeding Spirit of \*Orspeakings God.

38. A is that which is proceeded from the power and virtue, viz. the wisdom; a Subject of the Trinity; wherein the Trinity works, and wherein the Trinity is also manifest.

39. This Name is nothing else but a speaking forth, or expression of the Threefold working of the Holy Trinity in the unity of God. Read further of this in the Explanation of the Table of the three Principles of the Divine Manisestation.

#### Of the Divine Wisdom.

40. The Holy Scripture says, the wisdom is the breathing of the Divine Power, a ray and breath of the Almighty; also it says, God has made all things by his wisdom; which we understand as follows.

41. The Wisdom is the outslown word of the Divine Power, Virtue, Knowledge, and Holiness; a Subject and Resemblance of the infinite and unsearchable Unity; a Substance wherein the Holy Ghost works, forms, and models; I mean, he forms and models the Divine understanding in the Wisdom; for the Wisdom is the Passive, and the Spirit of God is the Active, or Life in her, as the Soul in the Body.

42. The Wisdom is the Great Mystery of the Divine Nature; for in her, the Powers, Colours, and Virtues are made manisest; in her is the variation of the power and virtue, Or Contem- viz. the understanding: she is the Divine understanding, that is, the Divine 'vision,

wherein the Unity is manifest.

43. She is the true Divine Chaos, wherein all things lie, viz. a Divine Imagination, Forms, or in which the " Ideas of Angels and Souls have been seen seen from Eternity, in a Divine Type Images. and Resemblance; yet not then as Creatures, but in resemblance, as when a man beholds his face in a Glass: therefore the Angelical and human Idea slowed forth from the wisdom, and was formed into an Image, as Moses says, God created Man in his Image, that is, he created the body, and breathed into it the breath of the Divine Effluence, of Divine Knowledge, from all the Three Principles of the Divine Manifestation.

Or Great Mystery.

#### Of the Mysterium Magnum.

44. The Mysterium Magnum is a subject of the wisdom, where the breathing word, or the working willing Power of the Divine understanding, slows forth through the wildom, wherein also the unity of God together slows out, to its manifestation.

• Essences, or Beings.

45. For in the Mysterium Magnum the Eternal Nature arises; and two 's substances and wills are always understood to be in the Mysterium Magnum: the first substance is the unity

of God, that is, the Divine l'ower and Virtue, the outflowing Wisdom.

46. The second substance is the separable will, which arises through the breathing and outspeaking word; which will has not its ground in the unity, but in the Mobility of the Essuence and breathing forth, which brings itself into one will, and into a Desire to Nature, viz. into the Properties as far as Fire and Light: in the Fire, the Natural Life is understood; and in the Light, the Holy Life, that is, a manifestation of the unity, whereby the unity becomes a Love-Fire, or Light.

47. And in this place or working, God calleth himself a loving, merciful God, accord-\*Or zealous. ing to the sharpened siery burning Love of the unity; and an Angry I Jealous God, ac-

cording to the fiery Ground, according to the Eternal Nature.

48. The Misserium Magnum is that Chuos, out of which Light and Darkness, that is, the foundation of Heaven and Hell, is slown from Eternity, and made manifest; for that foundation which we now call Hell, being a Principle of itself, is the ground and cause of the Fire in the Eternal Nature; which fire, in God, is only a burning Love; and where God is not manifelted in a thing, according to the unity, there is an anguishing, painful, burning fire.

49. This burning Fire is but a manisestation of the Lise, and of the Divine Love, by Or over-in- which the Divine Love, viz. the unity, a kindles up, and sharpens itself for the fiery working of the Power of God.

Barnes.

50. This

50. This ground is called Mysterium Magnum, or a Chaos, because good and evil rise out of it, viz. Light and Darkness, Lise and Death, Joy and Grief, Salvation

and Damnation.

51. For it is the ground of Souls and Angels, and of all Eternal Creatures, as well evil as good; it is a ground of Heaven and Hell, also of the visible world, and all that is therein: therein have lain all things in one only ground, as an Image lies hid in a piece of wood before the Artificer carves it out and fashions it.

52. Yet we cannot say that the spiritual world has had any beginning, but has been manifested from Eternity out of that Chaos; for the Light has shone from Eternity in the Darkness, and the Darkness has not comprehended it; as Day and Night are in one

another, and are two, though in one.

53. I must write distinctly, as if it had a beginning, for the better consideration and apprehension of the Divine ground of the Divine Manifestation; and the better to distinguish Nature from the Deity; also for the better understanding, from whence evil 'Essence of and good are come, and what the Being of all Beings is.

all Essences.

#### Of the 'Center of the Eternal Nature.

\* Centrum.

54. By the word 'Center, we understand the first beginning to Nature, viz. the most Inward ground, wherein the self-raised will brings itself, by a reception, into "something, "Egoity, or viz. into a Natural working; for Nature is but a Tool and Instrument of God, which own pro-God's Power and Virtue works with, and yet it has its own Motion, from the outflown or Mobiwill of God: thus the Center is the Point or Ground of the self-reception to something; lity. from whence something comes to be, and from thence the seven Properties proceed.

#### Of the Eternal Nature, and its Seven Properties.

55. Nature is nothing but the Properties of the Capacity and Power of receiving the own risen Desire; which Desire rises in the variation of the Breathing Word, that is, vOr separaof the Breathing Power and Virtue, wherein the Properties bring themselves into substance; tion.

and this substance is called a Natural substance, and is not God himself.

56. For though God dwells \* through and through Nature, yet Nature comprehends \* Or thohim but so far, as the unity of God yields itself into, and communicates itself with a Na- roughly intural Substance, and makes itself substantial, viz. a substance of Light, which works by habits. Totaliter. itself in Nature, and pierces and penetrates Nature; or else the unity of God is incomprehensible to Nature, that is, to the desirous Receiving.

57. Nature ' rifes in the outflown word of the Divine perception and knowledge; and 'Or conit is a continual framing and forming of Sciences and Perception: whatsoever the Word sists. works by the Wisdom, that Nature frames and forms into Properties: Nature is like a Carpenter, who builds a House which the mind figured and contrived before in itself; so

it is here also to be understood.

58. Whatsoever the Eternal mind bigures in the Eternal wisdom of God in the Divine bor models.

Power, and brings into an Idea, that Nature frames into a Property.

59. Nature, in its first ground, consists in seven Properties; and these seven divide themselves into infinite.

#### The First Property.

60. The First Property is the Desire which causes and makes harshness, sharpness, or Assishardness, cold, and substance.

# The Second Property.

4 Or pricking.

61. The Second Property is the stirring, or Attraction of the Desire; it makes stinging, breaking, and dividing of the hardness; it cuts asunder the attracted desire, and brings it into multiplicity and variety; it is a ground of the bitter pain, and also the true Root of Life; it is the \* Vulcan that strikes fire.

\* Faber, or Smith

#### The Third Property.

62. The Third Property is the perceptibility and feeling in the breaking of the harsh hardness; and it is the ground of Anguish, and of the Natural will, wherein the Eternal will desires to be manifested; that is, it will be a Fire or Light, viz. a stash, or shining, wherein the powers, colours, and virtues of the wildom may appear: in these three first Grim, sierce, Properties consists the Foundation of Anger, and of Hell, and of all that is wrathful.

or evil.

#### The Fourth Property.

Operation, Light, that is, in a burning Love; and the wrath in the Essence of Fire.

#### The Fifth Property.

64. The Fifth Property is the Light, with its Virtue of Love, in and with which the Unity works in a Natural substance.

#### The Sixth Property.

65. The Sixth Property is the sound, voice, or Natural understanding, wherein the sive senses work spiritually, that is, in an understanding Natural Life.

#### The Seventh Property.

\* Extent, conpriling.

66. The Seventh Property is the Subject, or the Contents of the other Six Properties, elusion, com- in which they work, as the Life does in the Flesh; and this Seventh Property is rightly and truly called the Ground or Place of Nature, wherein the Properties stand in one only Ground.

### The First SUBSTANCE in the Seven Properties.

substance.

A red-hot

Iron.

67. We must always understand two Substances in the Seven Properties: we understand 'Essence, or the first, according to the Abyss of these Properties, to be the Divine Being; that is, the Divine will with the outflowing Unity of God, which together flows forth through Nature, and bringeth itself into the Receiving to sharpness, that the Eternal Love may become working and sensible thereby, and that it may have something which is passive, wherein it may manifest itself, and be known, and of which also it might be desired and \* Or painful. beloved again, viz. the \* Aching passive Nature, which in the Love is changed into an Eternal Joysulness: and when the Love in the Fire manisests itself in the Light, then it instameth Nature, as the Sun a Plant, and the Fire Iron.

#### The Second SUBSTANCE.

68. The Second Substance is Nature's own Substance, which is m Aching and Passive, "Painful. and is the Tool and Instrument of the Agent; for where no Passiveness is, there is also no desire of Deliverance, or of something better; and where there is no desire of some-

thing better, there a thing rests within itself.

69. And therefore the Eternal unity brings itself by its Effluence and Separation into Nature, that it may have an object, in which it may manifest itself, and that it may love something, and be again beloved by something, that so there may be a perception, or sensible working and will.



### An Explanation of the Seven Properties of Nature.

The First Property. 1011111

70. \*\*\* \*\* HE First Property is a Desiring, like that of a "Magnet, viz. the "Or Load \*\* \*\* \*\* \* Compression of the will; the will desires to be something, and yet sone. it has nothing of which it may make something to itself; and therefore it brings itself into a Reception of itself, and compresses itself
to something; and that something is nothing but a Magnetical Hunger, a harshness, like a hardness, whence even hardness, cold, and substance arise.

71. This compression or attraction overshadows itself, and makes itself a Darkness, which is indeed the Ground of the eternal and temporary Darkness: At the beginning of the world, salt, stones, and bones, and all such things were produced by this sharpness.

# Men et it & The Second Property.

72. The Second Property of the Eternal Nature arises from the First, and it is the drawing or motion in the sharpness; for the Magnet makes hardness, but the motion breaketh the hardness again, and is a continual strife in itself.

73. For that which the Desire compresses and makes to be something, the motion cuts asunder and divides, so that it comes into Forms and Images; between these two Properties arises the bitter 'woe, that is, the sting of Perception and Feeling.

74. For when there is a motion in the sharpness, then the property is the Aching, Or painful. and this is also the cause of sensibility and pain; for if there was no sharpness and motion, there would be no sensibility: this motion is also a Ground of the Air in the visible world, which is manifested by the Fire, as shall be mentioned hereafter.

75. Thus we understand that the Desire is the ground of something, so that something may come out of nothing; and thus we may also conceive that the Desire has been the Beginning of this world, by which God has brought all things into substance and being; for the Desire is that by which God said, Let there be. The Desire is that Fiat, which Or Fiat.

· Or pain.

has made something where nothing was, but only a Spirit; it has made the Myslerium Magnum, which is spiritual, visible, and substantial, as we may see by the Elements, Stars, and other Creatures.

Or stirring. 76. The Second Property, that is, the Motion, was in the beginning of this world the Separator, or Divider in the Powers and Virtues, by which the Creator, viz. the Will of God, brought all things out of the Mysterium Magnum into form; for it is the outward moveable world, by which the supernatural God made all things, and brought Or Images. them into form, figure, and shape.

A The Third Property. 1. 110:37

\* Or Velle.

77. The Third Property of the Eternal Nature is the Anguish, viz. that 'Will which has brought itself into the reception to Nature, and something: when the own Will stands in the sharp motion, then it comes into Anguish, that is, into sensibility; for without Nature it is not capable of it, but in the moveable sharpness it comes to be feeling.

78. And this feeling is the cause of the Fire, and also of the Mind and Senses; for the own natural will is made volatile by it, and seeketh Rest; and thus the separation of the will goes out from itself, and pierces through the Properties, from whence the taste

arises, so that one Property tastes and feels the other.

79. It is also the ground and cause of the Senses, in that one property penetrates into the other, and kindles the other, so that the will knows whence the passiveness comes; for if there was no sensibility, the will could know nothing of the properties, for it would be merely alone: and thus the will receives Nature into it, by feeling the sharp motion in itself.

· 80. This motion is in itself like a turning wheel; not that there is such a turning and winding, but it is so in the Properties; for the Desire attracts into itself, and the motion thrusteth forwards out of itself, and so the will being in this anguish, can neither get inwards nor outwards, and yet is drawn both out of itself and into itself; and so it re-• Form, man- mains in such a Position, as would go into itself and out of itself, that is, over itself, and under itself, and yet can go no whither, but is an Anguish, and the true foundation of Hell, and of God's Anger; for this Anguish stands in the dark sharp Motion.

81. In the Creation of the world, the Sulphur-Spirit, with the matter of the Sul-\*Or property. phureous \* Nature, was produced out of this ground; which Sulphur-Spirit is the Na-

tural Life of the Earthly and Elementary Creatures.

82. The wise Heathen have in some measure understood this ground, for they say, • that in Sulpbur, \* Mercury, and \* Sal, all things in this world consist; wherein they have not looked upon the Matter only, but upon the Spirit, from which such Matter AB proceeds: for the ground of it consists not in Salt, Quicksilver, and Brimstone, they mean not so, but they mean the Spirit of such Properties; in that every thing indeed consists, whatsoever lives and grows, and has a being in this world, whether it be spiritual or material.

83. For they understand by Salt, the sharp Magnetical Desire of Nature; and by palpable cor- Mercury, they mean the Motion and Separation of Nature, by which every thing is "figured with its own figntaure; and by Sulphar, they mean the perceiving [sensible]

84. For in the Sulphur-Spirit, wherein the siery Life burns, the Oil lies; and the Quintessence lies in the Oil, viz. the siery Mercury, which is the true Life of Nature, Desiring ve and which is an Essuence from the word of the Divine Power and Motion, wherein the

ner, or condition.

7 Spiritual corporality. " The word, or speaking. porality. Ormarked e willing, and growing Life.

with its own Image, or fhape.

getable life.

Tempera-

ground of Heaven is understood; and in the Quintessence there lies the Tincture, viz. the Paradifical ground, the outflown word of the Divine power and virtue, wherein the

Properties lie in 'Equality.

85. Thus, by the Third Property of Nature, which is the Anguish, we mean the ture or Harsharpness and painfulness of the fire, viz. the burning and consuming; for when the mony. will is put into such a sharpness, it will always consume the cause of that sharpness; for it always 'Arrives to get to the unity of God again, which is the Rest; and the unity • Or presses. thrusts itself with its Essuence to this motion and sharpness; and so there is a continual conjoining for the manifestation of the Divine will, as we always find in these three, viz. in Salt, Brimstone, and Oil, an Heavenly in the Earthly; and whosoever does but truly understand it, and considers the Spirit, shall find it so.

86. For the soul of a thing lies in the sharpness, and the true life of the sensual Nature and Property lies in the Motion, and the powerful Spirit which arises from the Tincture lies in the Oil of the Sulpbur: Thus an Heavenly always lies hidden in the Earthly, for

the invisible spiritual world came forth with and in the Creation.

The Fourth Property.

87. The Fourth Property of the Eternal Nature is the Spiritual Fire, wherein the Light, that is, the Unity, is made manifest; for the 'Glance of the fire rises and pro- 'Shining, ceeds from the outflown unity, which hath incorporated and united itself with the Na- Luster, or tural Desire; and the burning property of fire, viz. the Heat proceeds from the sharp devouring nature of the first three Properties; which comes to be so as follows.

brightness.

88. The Eternal Unity, which I also in some of my writings call the Liberty, is the soft and still tranquillity, being amiable, and as a soft comfortable ease, and it cannot be expressed how soft a tranquillity there is without Nature in the Unity of God; but the

three Properties in order to Nature are sharp, painful, and horrible.

89. In these three painful Properties the outflown Will consists, and is produced by the Word or Divine Breathing, and the Unity also is therein; therefore the will longeth earnestly for the Unity, and the Unity longeth for the Sensibility, viz. for the fiery ground: thus the one longeth for the other; and when this longing is, there is as it were a cracking noise or flash of Lightning, as when we strike steel and a stone together, or pour Crashing. water into fire: this we speak by way of similitude.

90. In that stass the unity feels the sensibility, and the will receives the soft tranquil unity; and so the unity becomes a shining glance of fire, and the fire becomes a burning love, for it receives "the Ens and power from the loft unity: in this kindling, the "Or Entity. darkness of the Magnetical Compressure is pierced through with the Light, so that it is no more known or discerned, although it remains in itself Eternally in the Compression.

91. Now two Eternal Principles arise here, viz. the darkness, harshness, sharpness, and pain dwelling in itself, and the feeling power and virtue of the unity in the Light; upon which the Scripture saith, that God, that is, the Eternal unity, dwells in a Light to which none can 'come.

92. For so the Eternal unity of God manifests itself through the Spiritual Fire in the Proach. Light, and this Light is called Majesty; and God, that is, the Supernatural Unity, is the power and virtue of it.

93. For the Spirit of this Fire receives Ens [or virtue] to shine from the unity, or else this fiery 'ground would be but a painful, horrible hunger, and pricking desire; 'Or Spirit. and it is so indeed, when the will breaks itself off from the unity, and will live after its own desire, as the Devils have done, and the false soul still does.

Aching.

a Or every

Or Ariker

P Or inani-

mate.

of are.

where.

### The Clavis, or an Explanation, &cc.

burning of the Fire, viz. the sharp, moving, perceivable, painful darkness in itself; and the second is the Light of the Fire, wherein the unity comes into mobility and

joy; for the Fire is an Object of the great Love of God's unity.

95. For so the Eternal Delight comes to be perceivable, and this perceiving of the unity is called Love, and is a Burning or Life in the unity of God; and according to this Burning of Love, God calls himself a merciful loving God; for the unity of God loves and pierces through the "painful will of the Fire, which at the beginning rose in the breathing of the word, or outgoing of the Divine Delight, and changes it into

great Joy.

ob. And in this fiery will of the Eternal Nature stands the soul of Man, and also the Angels; this is their ground and Center; therefore, if any soul breaks itself off from the Light and Love of God, and enters into its own Natural Desire, then the ground of this darkness and painful property will be manifest in it; and this is the hellish Fire, and the Anger of God, when it is made manifest, as may be seen in Lucifer; and whatsoever can be thought to have a Being any where in the Creature, the same is likewise without the Creature every where; for the Creature is nothing else but an Image and Figure of the separable and various power, and virtue of the universal Being.

97. Now understand right what the ground of Fire is, viz. Cold from the Compressure, and Heat from the Anguish; and the Motion is the Vulcan; in these the Fire consists, but the shining of the Light rises and proceeds from the conjunction of the unity in the ground of Fire, and yet the whole ground is but the

outflown will.

98. Therefore in Fire and Light consists the Life of all things, viz. in the will thereof, let them be insensible, vegetable, or rational things; every thing as the Fire has its ground, either from the Eternal, as the Soul, or from the Temporary, as Astral Elementary things; for the Eternal is one Fire, and the Temporary is another, as shall be shown hereafter.

The Fifth Property.

The power, and Light-world.

\* Luke 17.

21.

199. Now the Fifth Property is the Fire of Love, or the World of Power and Light; which in the Darkness dwells in itself, and the Darkness comprehends it not, as it is written, John 1. The Light shines in the Darkness, and the Darkness comprehends it not: Also, the Word is in the Light, and in the Word is the true understanding Life of Man, viz. the true Spirit.

100. But this Fire is the true Soul of Man, viz. the true Spirit, which God breathed

into Man for a creaturely Life.

out of the Eternal Ground; and in the spiritual Fire of the Will, the true desirous Soul out of the Eternal Ground; and in the power and virtue of the Light, the true understanding Spirit, in which the unity of God dwells and is manifest, as our Lord Christ says, 'The Kingdom of God is within you; and Paul saith, 'Ye are the Temple of the Holy Ghost, who dwells in you; this is the place of the Divine Inhabitation and Reve-

102. Also the Soul comes to be damned thus, when the fiery will breaks itself off from the Love and Unity of God, and enters into its own Natural Propriety, that is,

into its Evil Properties: this ought further to be considered.

103. O Zion, observe this ground, and thou art freed from Babel.

104. The Second Principle (viz. the Angelical World and the Thrones) is meant by

the Fisch Property: for it is the motion of the unity, wherein all the Properties of the

fiery Nature burn in Love.

105. An Example or similitude of this 'ground, may be seen in a Candle that is 'Orthing. Lighted; the Properties lie in one another in the Candle, and none of them is more manifested than another, till the Candle is lighted, and then we find Fire, Oil, Light, Air and Water from the Air: All the four Elements become manifest in it, which lay hidden before in one only Ground.

106. And so likewise it must be conceived to be in the Eternal Ground; for the temporary substance is slown forth from the Eternal, therefore they are both of the same quality; but with this difference, that one is Eternal and the other Transitory, one Spi-

ritual and the other Corporeal.

107. When the Spiritual Fire and Light shall be kindled, which hath indeed burned from Eternity [in itself,] then shall also the Mystery of the Divine Power and Knowledge be always made manisest therein; sor all the Properties of the Eternal Nature become spiritual in the Fire, and yet Nature remains as it is, inwardly in itself; and the going forth of the will becomes Spiritual.

108. For in the crack or flash of the Fire, the dark receptibility is consumed; and in that consuming, the pure bright Fire-Spirit, which is pierced through with the Glance

of the Light, goes forth; in which going forth, we find three several Properties.

109. The first is the going upwards of the siery will; the second is the going downwards, or sinking of the watery Spirit, viz. the Meekness; and the third is the proceeding forwards of the oily Spirit, in the midst, in the Center of the fiery Spirit of the will; which oily Spirit is the Ens of the unity of God, which is become a substance in the desire of Nature; yet all is but Spirit and Power: but so it appears in the figure of the Manifestation, not as if there were any separation or division, but it appears so in the Manifestation.

110. This threefold manifestation is according to the Trinity; for the Center wherein it is, is the only God according to his manifestation: the fiery staming Spirit of Love is that which goes upwards, and the meekness which proceedeth from the Love, is that which goes downwards, and in the midst there is the Center [ " of ] the circumference, " Or. which is the Father, or whole God, according to his manifestation.

111. And as this is to be known in the Divine manifestation, so it is also in the Eternal Nature, according to Nature's property; for Nature is but a \* Resemblance of the \* Picture, re-

Deity.

112. Nature may be surther considered thus: the slash of the Original of fire, is a crack, and salnitrous ground, whence Nature goes forth into infinite divisions, that is, into multitudes or varieties of Powers and Virtues; from which the multitude of Angels and Spirits, and their colours and operations, proceeded, also the four Elements in the

beginning of time.

112. For the 'temperature of Fire and Light is the holy Element, viz. the motion in 'Temperathe Light of the unity; and from this salnitrous ground (we mean spiritual, not earthly salnitre) the sour Elements proceed, viz. in the 'compressure of the stery Mercury, Earth Compresand Stones are produced; and in the Quintessence of the siery Mercury, the Fire and sion, or im-Heaven; and in the Motion or proceeding forth, the Air; and in the diruption or rend- pression, in ing of the Desire by the Fire, the water is produced.

114. The fiery Mercury is a dry water, that has brought forth Metals and Stones; where that but the broken or divided Mercury has brought forth moist water, by the Mortification word is used. in the Fire; and the compression has brought the gross rawness into the Earth, which is

a gross salnitrous Saturnine Mercury.

115. By the word Mercury, you must understand, here in the Spirit, always the out-

presentation, or shadow.

ment, or harevery place that follows,

nown Natural working word of God, which has been the Separator, Divider, and

Former of every substance; and by the word Saturn, we mean the compression.

116. In the Fifth Property, that is, in the Light, the Eternal unity is substantial; that is, an holy Spiritual Fire, an holy Light, an holy Air, which is nothing else but Spirit, also an holy water, which is the outflowing Love of the unity of God, and an \* Ternarium \* holy Earth, which is all-powerful virtue and working.

Santtum.

117. This Fifth Property is the true spuitual Angelical world of the Divine joy, which is hidden in this visible world,

# 24. The Sixth Property.

118. The Sixth Property of the Eternal Nature, is the sound, noise, voice, or understanding; for when the Fire flashes, all the Properties together sound: the Fire is the mouth of the Essence, the Light is the Spirit, and the Sound is the Understanding,

wherein all the Properties understand one another.

119. According to the Manifestation of the Holy Trinity, by the Effluence of the unity, this sound or voice is the Divine working word, viz. the understanding in the Eternal Nature, by which the supernatural knowledge manifests itself; but according to Nature and Creature, this sound or voice is the knowledge of God, wherein the Natural understanding knows God; for the Natural understanding is a Model, Resemblance, and Effluence from the Divine understanding.

120. The five Senses lie in the Natural understanding, in a Spiritual manner, and in the second Property, viz. in the motion, in the siery Mercury, they lie in a Natural manner.

121. The fixth Property gives understanding in the voice or sound, viz. in the speaking of the word; and the second property of Nature is the producer, and also the House. Tool, or Instrument of the speech or voice: in the second Property, the Power and Virtue is painful; but in the fixth Property, it is joyful and pleasant; and the difference between the second and sixth Property, is in Light and Darkness, which are in one another, as Fire and Light; there is no other difference between them.

#### Articulation.

# The Seventh Property.

122. The Seventh Property is the Substance, that is, the subjectum, or house of the other six, in which they all are substantially as the soul in the body: by this we understand especially, as to the Light world, the Paradise or budding of the working Power.

123. For every Property makes unto itself a Subject, or Object, by its own Essuence; and in the seventh, all the Properties are in a temperature, as in one only Substance:

and as they all proceeded from the unity, so they all return again into one ground. 124. And though they work in different kinds and manners, yet here there is but one only Substance, whose power and virtue is called Tincture; that is, an holy penetrating,

growing, or springing Bud.

125. Not that the seventh Property is the Tincture, but it is the Body of it; the Power and Virtue of the Fire and Light, is the Tincture 'in the substantial Body: but the seventh Property is the substance which the Tincture penetrates and sanctifies; we mean, that it is thus according to the power and virtue of the Divine manifestation; but as it is a Property of Nature, it is the substance of the attracted desire of all properties.

126. It is especially to be observed, that always the First and the Seventh Property are accounted for one; and the Second and Sixth; also the Third and Fifth; and the Fourth is only the dividing Mark or bound.

Corpus, aut Substantia. · Or with.

Or resem-

.blance.

See the following l'able.

4 Or Limit.

127. For according to the maniscitation of the Trinity of God, there are but three Properties of Nature: the first is the Desire which belongs to God the Father, yet it is only a Spirit; but in the seventh Property, the Desire is substantial.

128. The second is the Divine power and virtue, and belongs to God the Son; in the second Number it is only a Spirit; but in the sixth it is the substantial Power and Virtue.

129. The third belongs to the Holy Ghost; and in the beginning of the third Property it is only a fiery Spirit; but in the fifth Property, the great Love is manifested therein.

130. Thus the Effluence of the Divine Manifestation, as to the three Properties in the first Principle before the Light, is Natural; but in the second Principle in the Light, it Appears.

is Spiritual.

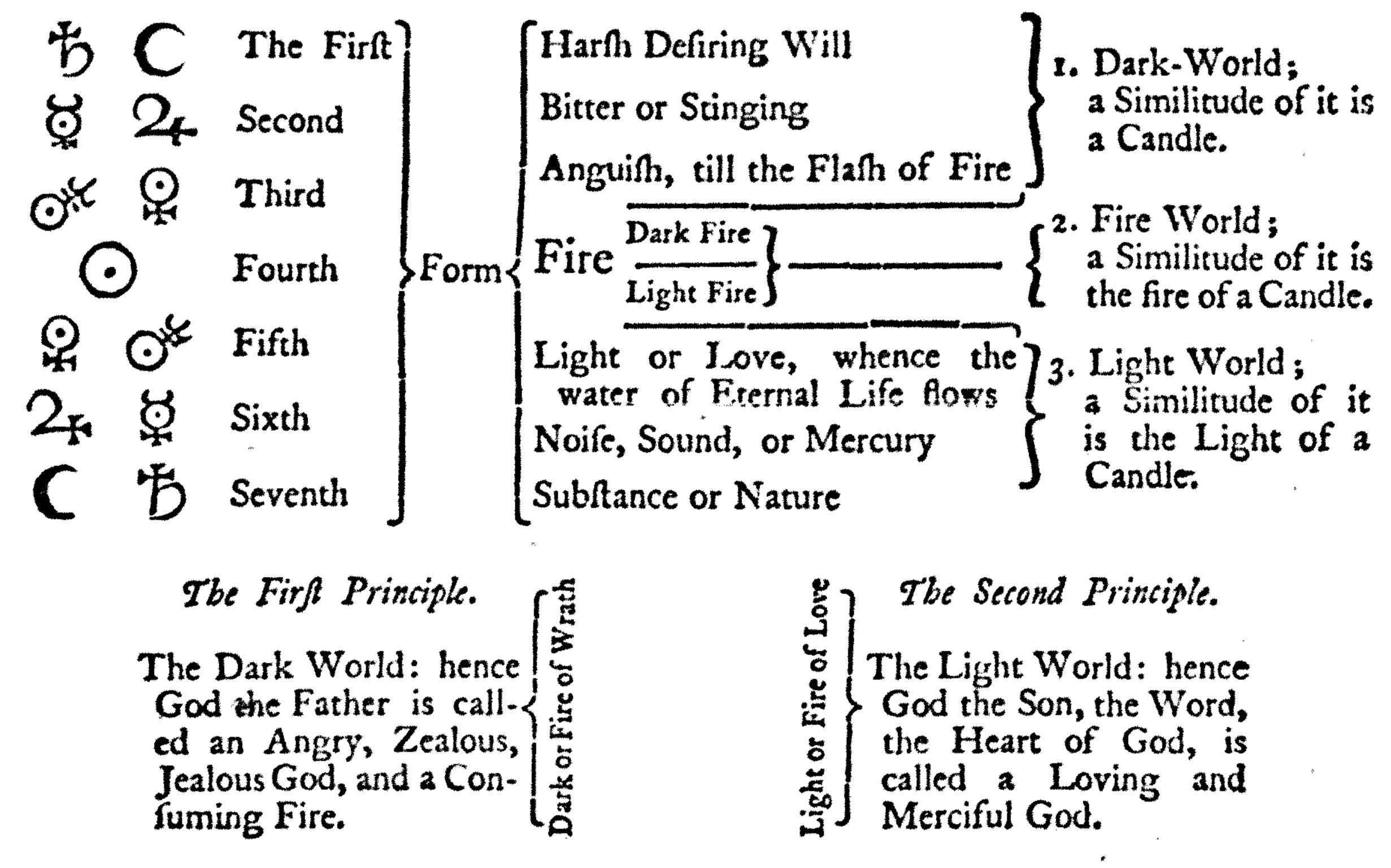
131. Now these are the seven Properties in one only Ground; and all seven are equally Eternal without beginning; none of them can be accounted the first, second, third, fourth, sixth, or last; for they are equally Eternal without beginning, and have also one Eternal beginning from the unity of God.

132. We must represent this in a typical way, that it may be understood how the one is born out of the other, the better to conceive what the Creator is, and what the Life and

Substance of this world is.

### 3EC

#### The Seven Forms of Spirits, mentioned Revel. Chap. 1.



#### The Third Principle.

This World of four Elements, which is produced out of the two Inward Worlds, and is a Glass of them, wherein Light and Darkness, Good and Evil are mixed, it is not Eternal, but has a Beginning and an End.

### Of the Third Principle, viz. The visible World; whence that proceeded; and what the Creator is.

HIS visible world is sprung from the spiritual world before men-tioned, viz. from the outflown Divine Power and Virtue; and it is a Subject or Object resembling the spiritual world: the spiritual world is the Inward ground of the visible world; the visible subsists in the spiritual.

134. The visible world is only an Essuence of the seven Properties, for it proceeded out of the six working Properties; but in the

seventh, (that is, in Paradise,) it is in Rest: and that is the Eternal Sabbath of Rest, wherein the Divine Power and Virtue tests.

135. Moses saith, God created Heaven and Earth, and all Creatures, in six Days,

Or to rest on and rested on the seventh Day, and also commanded ' it to be kept for a Rest. it.

136. The understanding lies hidden and secret in those words: could not he have made all his works in one Day? neither can we properly say there was any day before the Sun was; for in the Deep there is but one Day [in all.]

137. But the understanding lies hidden in those words: he understands by each day's working, the Creation, or Manifestation of the seven Properties; for he saith, In the

Beginning God created Heaven and Earth.

\* The first Day.

138. In the FIRST \* Motion, the Magnetical Defire compressed and compacted the fiery and watery Mercury with the other Properties; and then the groffness separated itself from the Spiritual Nature: and the fiery became Metals and Stones, and partly Salnitre, that is, Earth: and the watery became water: then the fiery Mercury of the working became clean, and Moses calls it Heaven; and the Scripture says, God dwells in Heaven: for this fiery Mercury is the Power and Virtue of the Firmament, viz. an Image and resemblance of the Spiritual world, in which God is manifested.

139. When this was done, God said, Let there be Light; then the Inward thrust itself forth through the fiery Heaven, from which a shining power and virtue arose in the fiery Mercury, and that was the Light of the outward Nature in the Properties, wherein

! Or growing. the 'vegetable Life consists.

#### The Second Day.

B Sex.

140. In the SECOND Day's work, God separated the watery and siery Mercury from one another, and called the fiery the Firmament of Heaven, which came out of the midst of the waters, viz. of Mercury, whence arose the Male and Female " kind, in the Spirit of the outward world; that is, the Male in the fiery Mercury, and the Female in the watery.

141. This Separation was made all over in every thing, to the end that the fiery Mercury. Should desire and long for the watery, and the watery for the fiery; that so there might be a Desire of Love betwixt them in the Light of Nature, from which the Conjunction arises: therefore the siery Mercury, viz. the outslown word, separated itself according both to the fiery and to the watery nature of the Light, and thence comes both the Male and Female kind in all things, both Animals and Vegetables.

#### The Third Day.

142. In the THIRD Day's work, the fiery and watery Mercury entered again into Conjunction or Mixture, and embraced one another, wherein the Salnitre, viz. the Separator in the Earth, brought forth Grass, Plants, and Trees; and that was the first Generation or production between Male and Female.

#### The Fourth Day.

143. In the FOURTH Day's work, the fiery Mercury brought forth its fruit, viz. the fifth Essence, an higher power or virtue of Life, than the four Elements, and yet it is in the Elements: of it the Stars are made.

144. For as the compression of the Desire brought the Earth into a \* Mass, the com- \* Or lump. pression entering into itself, so the fiery Mercury thrust itself outwards by the Compression, and has inclosed the place of this world with the 'Stars and starry Heaven. · Or constellations.

#### The Fifth Day.

145. In the FIFTH Day's work, the P Spiritus Mundi, that is, the I soul of the great The Spirit world, opened itself in the fifth Essence; (we mean the Life of the fiery and watery Mer- of the world. cury;) therein God created all beasts, fishes, sowls, and worms; every one from its pecu- and management. liar property of the divided Mercury.

146. Here we see how the Eternal Principles have moved themselves according to Evil and Good, as to all the seven Properties, and their Effluence and Mixture; for there are evil and good Creatures created, every thing as the Mercury (that is, the Separator) has figured and 'framed himself into an Ens, as may be seen in the evil and good Creatures: Or imaged. And yet every kind of Lise has its Original in the Light of Nature, that is, in the Love of Nature; from which it is that all Creatures, in their Kind or Property, love one another according to this outflown Love.

#### The Sixth Day.

147. In the SIXTH Day's work, God created Man; for in the fixth Day the understanding of Life opened itself out of the fiery Mercury, that is, out of the Inward Ground.

148. God created him in his likeness out of all the three Principles, and made him an Image, and breathed into him the understanding fiery Mercury, according to both the Inward and Outward Ground, that is, according to Time and Eternity, and so he became a living understanding soul: and in this Ground of the soul, the Manisestation of the Divine Holiness moved, viz. the living outflowing word of God, together with the Eternal knowing Idea, which was known from Eternity in the Divine Wisdom, as a Subject or Form of the Divine Imagination.

149. This 'Idea becomes 'clothed with the Substance of the heavenly world, and so 'Or Image, it becomes an understanding Spirit and Temple of God; an Image of the Divine "vision, 'Indued, or which Spirit is given to the soul sor a Spouse: as Fire and Light are espoused together, so invested.

Or contemit is here also to be understood.

150. This Divine Ground budded and pierced through soul and body; and this was the plation. true Paradise in Man, which he lost by sin, when the ground of the dark world, with the false Desire, got the upperhand and dominion in him.

#### The Seventh Day.

151. In the SEVENTH Day God rested from all his works which he had made, saith Moses; yet God needs no Kest, for he has wrought from Eternity, and he is a mere working Power and Virtue; therefore the meaning and understanding here lies hidden in the Word, for Moses saith he hath commanded [us] to Rest on the seventh Day.

152. The seventh Day was the true Paradise, understand it spiritually, that is, the Tincture of the Divine Power and Virtue, which is a temperament; this pierced through all the Properties, and wrought in the seventh, that is, in the substance of all the other.

153. The Tincture pierced through the Earth, and through all Elements, and tinctured All; and then Paradise was on Earth, and in Man; for evil was hidden: as the Night is hidden in the Day, so the \* wrath of Nature was also hidden in the first Principle, till the fall of Man; and then the Divine working, with the Tincture, ' fled into their own I'rin-? Or retired. ciple, viz. into the Inward Ground of the Light-world.

154. For the wrath rose alost, and got the predominancy, and that is the Curse, where it is laid, God cursed the Earth; for his cursing is to leave off and fly from his working: as when God's Power and Virtue in a thing works with the Life and Spirit of the thing, and afterwards withdraws itself with its working; then the thing is cursed, for it works in

its own will, and not in God's will.

### Of the Spiritus Mundi, and of the Four Elements.

Or Water.

\* Or grim

hercenels.

155. We may very well observe and consider the hidden spiritual world, by the visible world: for we see that Fire, Light, and Air, are continually begotten in the deep of this world; and that there is no Rest or Cessation from this production; and that it has been so from the beginning of the world; and yet men can find no cause of it in the outward world, or tell what the ground of it should be: but Reason says, God hath so created it. and therefore it continues so; which indeed is true in itself; but Reason knows not the Distingui- Creator, which thus creates without ceasing; that is, the true \* Archaus, or Separator. sher, or divi- which is an Essuence out of the Invisible world, viz. the outslown word of God; which I mean and understand by the word fiery Mercury.

156. For what the invisible world is, in a spiritual working, where Light and Darkness are in one another, and yet the one not comprehending the other, that the visible world is, in a substantial working; whatsoever powers and virtues in the outslown word are to Or conceiv- be understood in the Inward Spiritual world, the same we understand also in the visible world, in the Stars and Elements, yet in another Principle of a more holy 'Nature.

157. The four Elements flow from the Archieus of the Inward ground, that is, from the four Properties of the Eternal Nature, and were in the beginning of time so outbreathed from the Inward ground, and compressed and formed into a working substance and life: and therefore the outward world is called a Principle. and is a subject of the Inward world. Artificer or that is, a Tool and Instrument of the Inward & Master, which Master is the Word and

\* Power of God.

158. And as the Inward Divine world has in it an 'understanding Life from the Essuence of the Divine knowledge, whereby the Angels and Souls are meant; so likewise the outward world has a Rational Life in it, consisting in the outflown powers and virtues of the Inward world; which outward [Rational] Life has no higher understanding, and can reach no surther than that thing wherein it dwells, viz. the Stars and four Elements.

erct.

\* Kind, quality, or condition.

> workman. · Or virtue. Or intellectual.

159. The Spiritus Mundi is hidden in the four Elements, as the Soul is in the body, and is nothing else but an Essluence and working Power proceeding from the Sun and Stars; its dwelling wherein it works is spiritual, encompassed with the four Elements.

160. The Spiritual house is first a sharp Magnetical power and virtue, from the Effluence of the Inward world, from the first property of the Eternal Nature; this is the ground of all salt and powerful virtue, also of all forming and substantiality.

161. Secondly, it is the Essuence of the Inward Motion, which is outslown from the second form of the Fiernal Nature, and consists in a siery Nature, like a dry s species, kind of water source, which is understood to be the ground of all Metal and Stones, kind or profor they were created of that.

162. I call it the fiery Mercury in the Spirit of this world, for it is the mover of all things, and the separator of the powers and virtues; a former of all shapes, a ground

of the outward Life, as to the Motion and Sensibility.

163. The third ground is the perception in the Motion and Sharpness, which is a spiritual source of Sulphur, proceeding from the ground of the painful will in the Inward ground: Hence the Spirit with the five senses arise, viz. seeing, hearing, feeling, tasting, and smelling; and this is the true Essential Life, whereby the fire, that is, the fourth form, is made manifest.

164. The ancient wise men have called these three properties Sulphur, Mercurius, and Sel, as to their Materials which were produced thereby in the four Elements, into

which this Spirit does coagulate, or make itself Substantial.

165. The four Elements lie also in this ground, and are nothing different or separate from it; they are only the manifestation of this spiritual ground, and are as a dwelling-

place of the Spirit, in which this Spirit works.

166. The Earth is the grossest Effluence from this subtle Spirit; after the Earth the Water is the second; after the Water the Air is the Third; and after the Air the Fire is the fourth: All these proceed from one only ground, viz. from the Spiritus Mundi, which has its root in the Inward world.

167. But Reason will say, To what End has the Creator made this manifestation? I answer, There is no other cause, but that the spiritual world might thereby bring itself into a visible form or Image, that the Inward powers and virtues might have a form and Image: Now that this might be, the spiritual substance must needs bring itself into a material ground, wherein it may so figure and form itself; and there must be such a separation, as that this separated being might continually long for the first ground again, viz. the Inward for the Outward, and the Outward for the Inward.

168. So also the four Elements, which are nothing else Inwardly but one only Ground, must long one for the other, and desire one another, and seek the Inward

Ground in one another.

169. For the Inward Element in them is divided, and the four Elements are but the Properties of that divided Element, and that causes the great anxiety and desire betwixt them; they desire continually [to get] into the first ground again, that is, into that one Element in which they may rest; of which the Scripture speaks, saying: \* Every Creature groaneth with us, and earnestly longs to be delivered from the vanity, which a Rom. S. 20.

it is subject to against its will.

170. In this anxiety and desire, the Essuence of the Divine power and virtue, by the working of Nature, is together also formed and brought into figures, to the Eternal Glory and Contemplation of Angels and Men, and all Eternal Creatures; as we may see clearly in all living things, and also in vegetables, how the Divine power and virtue 'imprints and forms itself.

Fad ions.

perty.

III.

\* Or fiercenefs. 1 Or poilonous.

171. For there is not any thing substantial in this world, wherein the image, resemblance, and form of the Inward spiritual world does not stand; whether it be according to the "wrath of the Inward ground, or according to the good virtue; and yet in the most 'venomous virtue or quality, in the Inward ground, many times there lies the greatest virtue out of the Inward world.

172. But where there is a dark Life, that is, a dark Oil, in a thing, there is little to be expected from it; for it is the foundation of the wrath, win a false bad Poison,

to be utterly rejected.

" Or pain.

173. Yet where Life consists in " venom, and has a Light or Brightness shining in the Oil, viz. in the Fifth Essence, therein Heaven is manifested in Hell, and a great virtue lies hidden in it: this is understood by those that are ours.

" Or Subfance.

174. The whole visible world is a mere spermatical working ground; every thing has an inclination and longing towards another, the uppermost towards the undermost, and the undermost towards the uppermost, for they are separated one from the other; and in this hunger they embrace one another in the Desire.

175. As we may know by the Earth, which is so very hungry after the [influence and virtue of the] Stars, and the Spiritus Mundi, viz. after the Spirit from whence it proceeded in the beginning, that it has no rest for hunger; and this hunger of the Earth consumes Bodies, that the Spirit may be parted again from the gross Elementary

OrProperty. • condition, and return into its P Archaus again.

P Separator, Divider, or falaitrous vir-Luc.

176. Also we see in this hunger the Impregnation of the Archaus, that is, of the Separator, how the undermost Archaus of the Earth attracts the outermost subtle Archaus from the Constellations above the Earth; where this compacted Ground from the uppermost Archaus longs for its ground again, and puts itself forth towards the uppermost; in which putting forth, the growing of Metals, Plants and Trees, has its Original.

177. For the Archaus of the Earth becomes thereby exceeding joyful, because it tastes and feels its first ground in itself again, and in this Joy all things a spring out of the Earth, and therein also the growing of Animals consists, viz. in a continual Conjunction of the Heavenly and Earthly, in which the Divine power and virtue also works, as may be known by the Tincture of the Vegetables in their Inward ground.

178. Therefore Man, who is so noble an Image, having his ground in Time and Eternity, should well consider himself, and not run headlong in such blindness, seeking his Native Country afar off from himself, when it is within himself, though co-

vered with the grossnels of the Elements by their strife.

179. Now when the strife of the Elements ceases, by the Death of the gross body, then the Spiritual Man will be made manifest, whether he be born in and to Light, or Darkness; which of these [two] bears the Sway, and has the Dominion in him, the Spiritual Man has his being in it Eternally, whether it be in the foundation of God's Anger, or in his Love.

180. For the outward visible Man is not now the Image of God, it is nothing but an Image of the Archæus, that is, a house [or husk] of the Spiritual Man, in which the Spiritual Man grows, as Gold does in the 'groß Stone, and a Plant from the wild Sume or Ore. Earth; as the Scripture says, ' as we have a Natural Body, so we have also a Spiritual

'1Cor. 15.41. Body: such as the Natural is, such also is the Spiritual.

181. The outward gross Body of the four Elements shall not inherit the Kingdom of God, but that which is born out of that one Element, viz. out of the Divine Manifestation and Working.

182. For this Body of the Flesh and of the Will of Man is not it, but that which is wrought by the heavenly Archaus in this gross Body, unto which this gross [Body] is a houle, tool, and instrument.

4 Or grow.

· Or droffy

y Of Myste-

rics.

183. But when the Crust is taken away, then it shall appear why we have here been called Men; and yet some of us have scarce been Beasts; nay, some far worse than Beasts.

184. For we should rightly consider what the Spirit of the outward world is; it is a house's husk, and Instrument of the Inward Spiritual world which is hidden in it, and

works through it, and so brings itself into Figures and Images.

185. And thus human Reason is but a 'house of the true understanding of the Di- OrDwelling. vine knowledge: none should trust so much in his reason and sharp wit, for it is but the Constellation of the outward Stars, and rather seduces him, than leads him to the unity of God.

186. Reason must wholly yield itself up to God, that the Inward Archaus may be revealed; and this shall work and bring forth a true Spiritual understanding ground, uniform with God, in which God's Spirit will be revealed, and will bring the understanding to God: and then, in this Ground, " the Spirit searches through all things, even the "1 Cor. z.ie. deep things of " God, as St. Paul saith.

187. I thought good to set this down thus briefly for the Lovers, for their further Deity.

consideration.

# Now follows a short Explanation, or \* Description of the Divine \* Formula, or Model. Manifestation.

188. God is the Eternal, Immense, Incomprehensible unity, which manisests itself in itself, from Eternity in Eternity, by the Trinity; and is Father, Son, and Holy Ghost, in a threefold working, as is before mentioned.

189. The first Estuence and maniscestation of this Trinity, is the Eternal word, or

outspeaking of the Divine power and virtue.

190. The first outspoken Substance from that Power, is the Divine wisdom; which is a substance wherein the Power works.

191. Out of the wisdom slows the Power and Virtue of the breathing forth, and goes into separability and forming; and therein the Divine Power is manifest in its virtue.

192. These separable Powers and Virtues bring themselves into the power of reception, to their own perceptibility; and out of the perceptibility arises own self-will and Desire: this own Will is the Ground of the Eternal Nature, and it brings itself, with the Desire, into the Properties as far as Fire.

193. In the Desire, is the Original of Darkness; and in the Fire, the Eternal unity is

made manisest with the Light, in the fiery Nature.

194. Out of this fiery Property, and the property of the Light, the Angels and Souls have their Original; which is a Divine Manifestation.

195. The Power and Virtue of Fire and Light, is called Tincture; and the Motion of

this Virtue, is called the holy and Pure Element.

196. The Darkness becomes substantial in itself; and the Light becomes also substantial in the siery Desire: these two make two Principles, viz. God's Anger in the Darkness, and God's Love in the Light; each of them works in itself, and there is only such a difference between them, as between Day and Night, and yet both of them have but one only Ground; and the one is always a cause of the other, and that the other becomes manifest and known in it, as Light from Fire.

197. The visible world is the third Principle, that is, the third Ground and beginning: this is breathed out of the Inward Ground, viz. out of both the first Principles, and

brought into the Nature and Form of a Creature.

198. The Inward Eternal working is hidden in the visible world; and it is in every thing, and through every thing, yet not to be comprehended by any thing in the Thing's own Power; the outward Powers and Virtues are but passive, and the house in which the Inward work.

\* The common Creatures.

199. All the other worldly Creatures are but the Substance of the outward World, but Man, who is created both out of Time and Eternity, out of the Being of all Beings, and made an Image of the Divine manifestation.

200. The Eternal Manifestation of the Divine Light is called the Kingdom of Hea-

ven, and the Habitation of the Holy Angels and Souls.

201. The fiery Darkness is called Hell, or God's Anger, wherein the Devils dwell, together with the damned Souls.

202. In the place of this World, Heaven and Hell are present every where, but ac-

cording to the Inward Ground.

203. Inwardly, the Divine working is manifest in God's Children; but in the wicked,

the working of the painful darkness.

204. The place of the Eternal Paradise is hidden in this World, in the Inward Ground; but manifest in the Inward Man, in which God's Power and Virtue works.

205. There shall perish of this World only the four Elements, together with the Starry Heaven, and the Earthly Creatures, viz. the outward groß life of all things.

206. The Inward Power and Virtue of every substance remains Eternally.

\* The Great Mystery. 121

#### Another Explanation of the Mysterium Magnum.

207. God has manisested the Mysterium Magnum out of the Power and Virtue of his word; in which Mysterium Magnum the whole Creation has lain essentially without forming, in Temperamento; and by which he has outspoken the Spiritual formings in Separability [or variety:] in which formings, the Sciences of the Powers and Virtues in the Desire, that is, in the Fiat, have stood, wherein every Science, in the Desire to Maniscestation, has brought itself into a Corporeal Substance.

208. Such a Mysterium Magnum lies also in Man, viz. in the Image of God, and is the Essential word of the Power of God, according to Time and Eternity, by which the Living word of God speaketh forth, or expresses itself, either in Love or Anger, or in Fancy, all as the Mysterium stands in a moveable Desire to Evil or Good; accord-

ing to that faying, such as the people is, such a God they also have.

209. For in whatsoever property the Mysterium in Man is awakened, such a word also utters itself from his powers: as we plainly see that nothing else but vanity is uttered by the wicked. Praise the Lord, all ye bis Works. Hallelujab.

· SCIENTZ.

confideration.

# Of the Word & SCIENCE.

210. The word Science is not so taken by me as men understand the word Scientia in the Latin Tongue; for I understand therein even the true Ground according to Sense, which, both in the Latin and all other Languages, is missed and neglected by Ignorance; for every word in its impressure, forming, and Expression, gives the true understanding of what that thing is that is so called.

211. You understand by Science some skill or knowledge, in which you say true,

but do not fully express the meaning.

212. Science is the Root to the Understanding, as to the Sensibility; it is the Root

to the Center of the 'Impressure of nothing into something; as when the Will of the 'Orsoming. Abyss attracts itself into itself, to a Center of the Impressure, viz. to the Word, then ariles the true Understanding.

2:3. The Will is in the Separability of the Science, and there separates itself out from the Impressed Compaction; and men first of all understand the Essence in that which is separated, in which the Separability impresses itself into a Substance.

214. For Essence is a substantial power and virtue, but Science is a moving un- 'ESSENIZ

settled one, like the Senses; it is indeed the Root of the Senses.

215. Yet in the Understanding, in which it is called Science, it is not the perception, but a cause of the perception, in that manner as when the Understanding impresses itself in the Mind, there must first be a cause which must give the Mind, from which the Understanding flows forth into its Contemplation: Now this Science is the Root to the fiery Mind, and it is in short the Root of all Spiritual Beginnings; it is the true Root of Souls, and proceeds through every Life, for it is the Ground from whence Life comes.

216. I could not give it any other better Name, this does so wholly accord and agree in the Sense; for the Science is the cause that the Divine Abyssal Will compacts and impresses itself into Nature, to the separable, [various] intelligible, and perceivable Life of understanding and difference; for from the Impressure of the Science, whereby the Will attracts it into itself, the Natural Life arises, and the Word of every

Life Originally.

217. The distinction or separation out of the Fire is to be understood as follows: The Eternal Science in the Will of the Father draws the Will, which is called Father, into itself, and shuts itself into a Center of the Divine Generation of the Trinity, and by the Science speaks itself forth into a word of understanding; and in the Speaking is the Separation in the Science; and in every Separation there is the Desire to the Impression of the Expression, the Impression is Essential, and is called Divine Essence. \* Or speak-

218. From this Essence the word expresses itself in the second Separation, that is, ing sorth. of Nature, and in that expression wherein the Natural Will separates itself in its Center, into a preception, the Separation out of the fiery b Science is understood; for bone Copy

thence comes the Soul and all Angelical Spirits.

219. The third Separation is according to the outward Nature of the expressed formed Word, wherein the Bestial Science lies, as may be seen in the Treatise of the Election of Grace, which has a ' sharp understanding, and is one of the Clearest of our ' Acute, or Writings.

has Effence.

sublime.

## ILLUSTRATION

OF THE

# DEEP PRINCIPLES

OF

JACOBBEHMEN, the Teutonic Theosopher,

IN THIRTEEN FIGURES,

Lest by the Reverend WILLIAM LAW, M.A.

# An Explanation of the FIGURES.

#### NUMBERI.

The Unformed Word in Trinity without all Nature. Vid. et N. B.

Mysterium Magnum, iv. 3.

The Eternal Unity, or Oneness, deeper than any Thought can reach.

A and  $\Omega$ ; the Eternal Beginning and the Eternal End, the First and the Last.

The greatest Sostness, Meekness, Stillness, Gc.

Nothing and All. Eternal Liberty.

Abyss, without Ground, Time, and Place.

The Still Eternity. Mysterium Magnum without Nature. Chaos.

The Mirror of Wonders, or Wonderful Eye of Liternity.

The first Temperature, or Temperature in Nothingness; a Calm, Serene Habitation, but without all Luster and Glory.

The Trinity Unmanisest, or rather, that Triune Unsearchable Being, which cannot be an Object of any created Understanding.

#### MBER

The three first. (Sal, Sulphur, and Mercury.)

The Triangle in Nature.

The inferior, restless Part of Nature.

The Properties of Darkness. The Root of Fire.

The Wheel of Nature.

The three Properties on the Left Hand, appropriable in a Sense unto the Father, Son, and Spirit.

The Hellish World, if in a Creature divorced from the Three on the Right.

N. B. Virgin . . . . . Opposite to what in the Light World is called Virgin Wisdom.

#### NUMBER

The Fourth Property of Eternal Nature.

The Magic Fire. The Fire World.

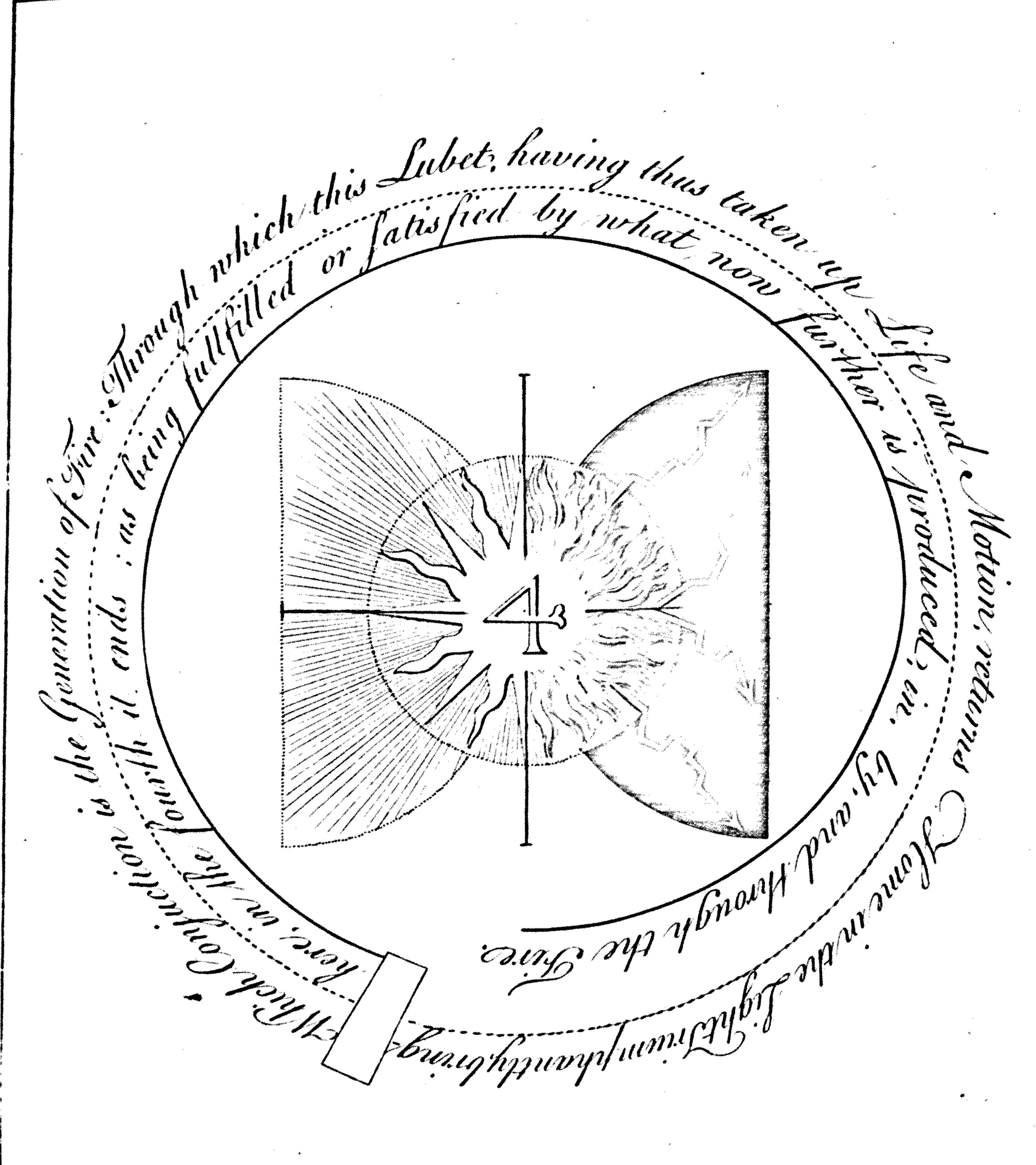
The First Principle.

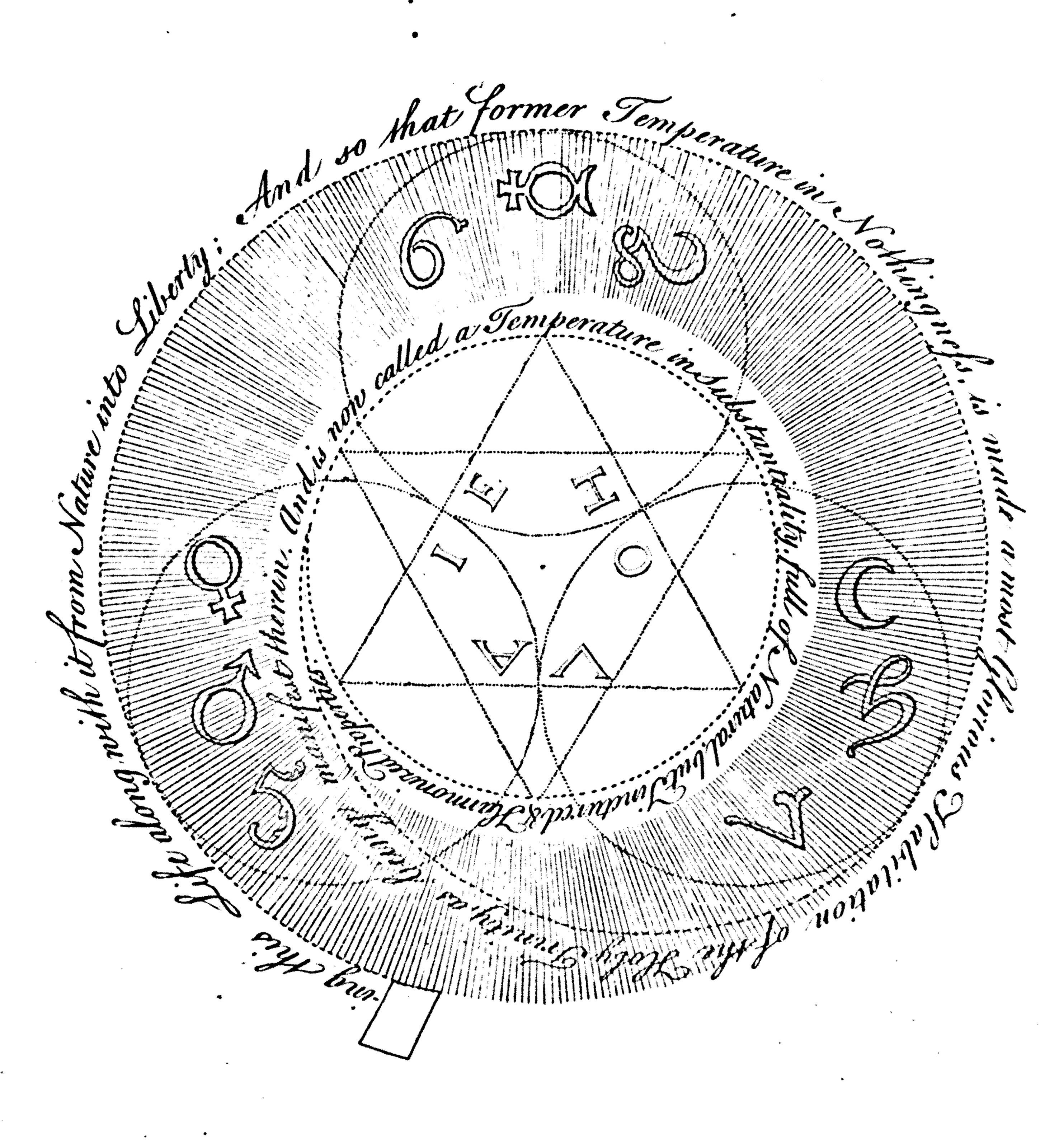
The Generation of the Cross.

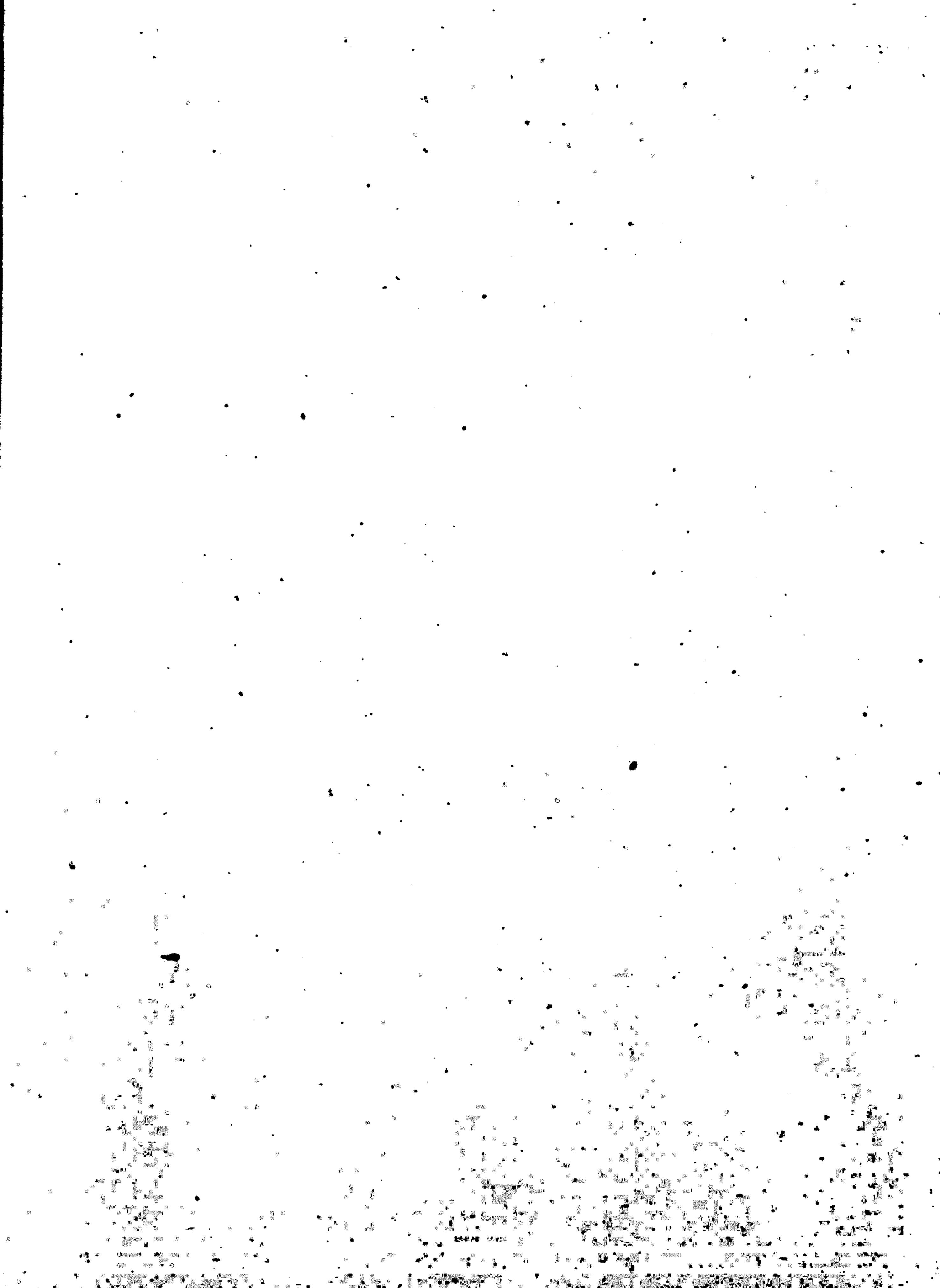
The Strength, Might and Power of Eternal Nature.

The Abysis's or Eternal Liberty's Opening in the dark World, breaking and consuming all the strong Attraction of Darkness.

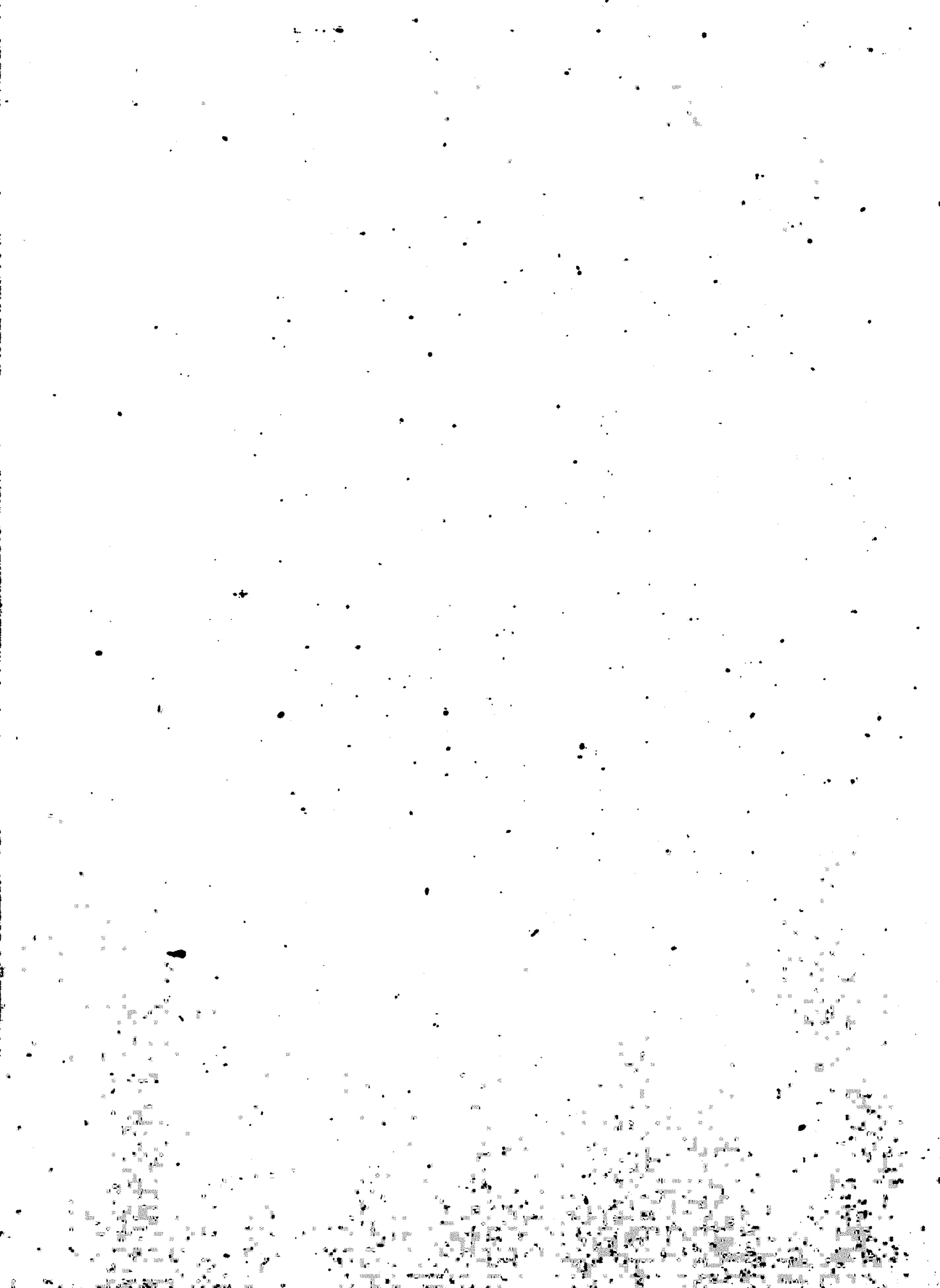
Sine: Which Lubet Jack ding, and Dark Circling Thing will introduce in Nature, that is Nature, into Nature, into Si 

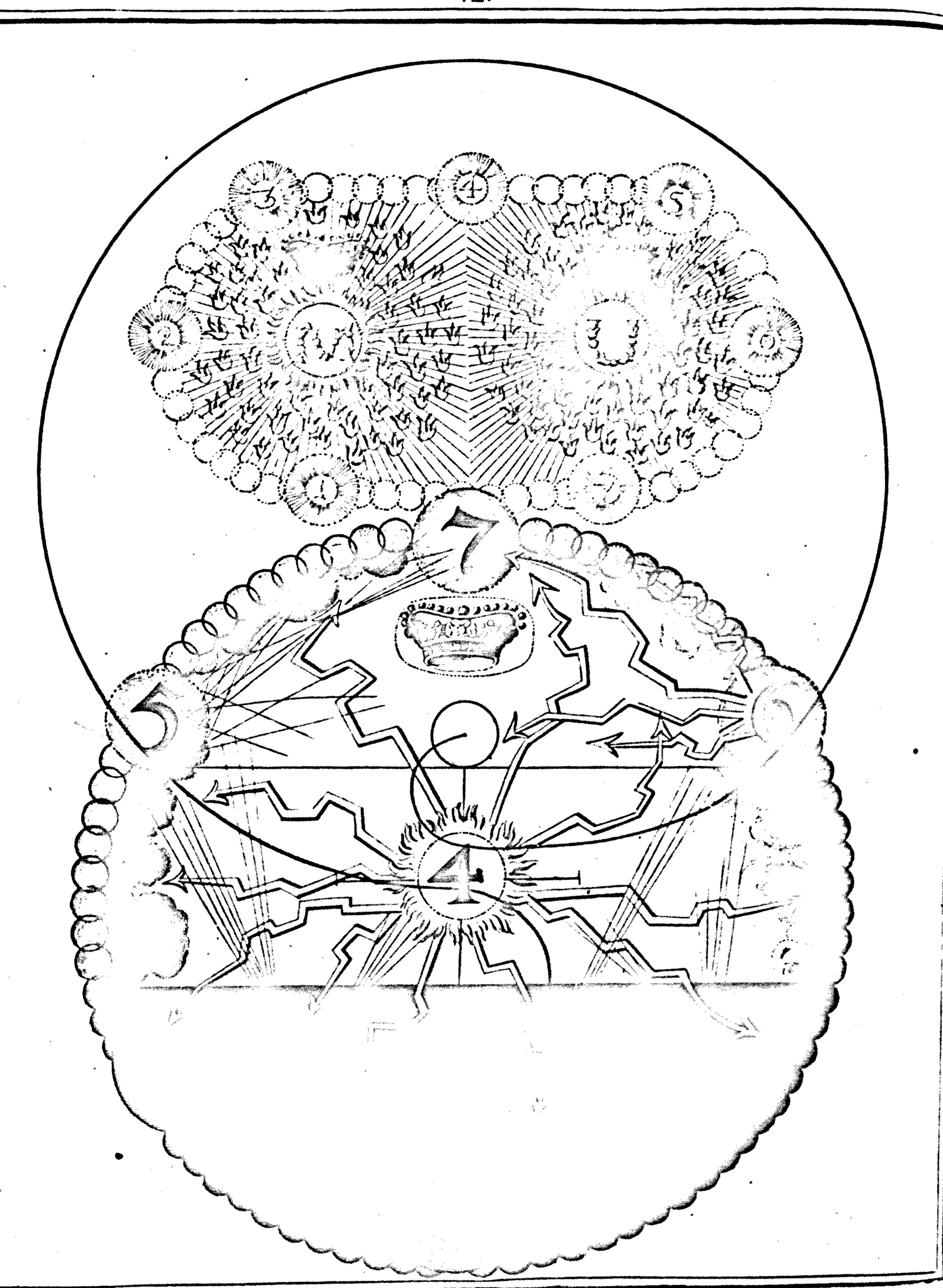






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#### An Explanation of the Figures.

The Distinguishing Mark, standing in the Midst between three and three, looking with the first terrible Crack (made in the first, gross and rough Harshness) into the Dark World; and with the second joyful Crack (made in the second, soft, watery or conquered Harshness) into the Light World; and giving unto each what it is capable of, viz. Might, Strength, Terror, &c. unto the former, but Light, Splendor, Luster and Glory, unto the latter.

#### NUMBER IV.

The three Exalted, Tinctured, or Transmuted Properties on the Right Hand. The Kingdom of Love, Light, and Glory.

The Second Principle.

The Second Temperature, or Temperature in Substantiality.

The Trinity manifested, which only now can be an Object of a created Understanding. Byss. Wisdom. Tincture.

#### NUMBERV.

The four first Figures were, in some Manner, to show (according to the deep and wonderful Manisestation of the Divine Spirit, given to Jacob Behmen) the Generation of Eternal Nature, which has a Beginning without Beginning, and an End without End.

This fifth represents now, that this great Royal Residence, or Divine Habitation of Glory, of GOD the Father, GOD the Son, and GOD the Holy Ghost, was replenished at once with innumerable Inhabitants, All Glorious Flames of Fire, All Children of GOD, and All Ministring Spirits, divided in three Hierarchies (each of such an Extent, that no Limits can be perceived, and yet not infinite) according to that Holy Number Three. But we know the Names only of two of them, which are Michael and Uriel, because only these two, with all their Hosts, kept their Habitation in the Light.

#### NUMBER VI.

Here now one of those three Hierarchs, even the most glorious of them, because he was the Created Representative of GOD the Son, commits High Treason, revolts, lets his dark, proud Will-Spirit, in a false Magia, without any Occasion given him from without, out of his own Center fly up on high, above God and all the Hosts of Heaven, to be himself All in All; but he is resisted, and precipitated down, and falls through the Fire into eternal Darkness, in which he is a mighty Prince over his own Legions, but in Reality a poor Prisoner, and an infamous Executioner of the Wrath of God; and may now well be reproached, and asked, How art thou fallen from Heaven, O Lucifer, Son of the Morning? To which Question a profound, prolix, distinct, most particular and circumstantial Answer is given, in the Aurora, to his eternal Shame and Confusion, which he had hid and covered from the Beginning of the World.

#### NUMBER VII.

When Luciser by his Rebellion had brought the whole Extent of his Kingdom into such a desolate Condition, that it was, as Moses describes it, without Form and Void,

and Darkness was upon the Face of the Deep, that whole Region was justly taken away from under his Dominion, and transformed into such another meaner and temporary Condition, that it could no more be of any Use to him. And when this was fully settled in Six Days Time, according to the Six Active Spirits of eternal Nature, so that it wanted nothing more but a Prince and Ruler, instead of him who had forsaken his Habitation in the Light, ADAM was created in the Image and Likeness of GOD, an Epitome, or Compendium of the whole Universe, by the VERBUM FIAT, which was the Eternal Word, in Conjunction with the first Astringent Fountain-Spirit of Eternal Nature.

#### NUMBER VIII.

This ADAM, though he was indeed created in a State of Innocence, Purity, Integrity and Perfection, could not yet stand on that Top of Perfection which he was defigned for, and would have been drawn up into, if he had stood his Trial, for which there was an absolute Necessity. Three Things there were that laid a Claim to Adam, and though they stood within him in an equal Temperature, yet did they not so without him, for Luciser had made a Breach.

These three Things were, (1.) above him SOPHIA, called (Mal. ii. 14.) his Companion, and the Wife of his Youth. (2.) SATAN, that uncreated dark Root in the Beginningless Beginning of eternal Nature. And (3.) The SPIRIT OF THIS

WORLD. And herein lies the Ground of the Necessity of Adam's Temptation.

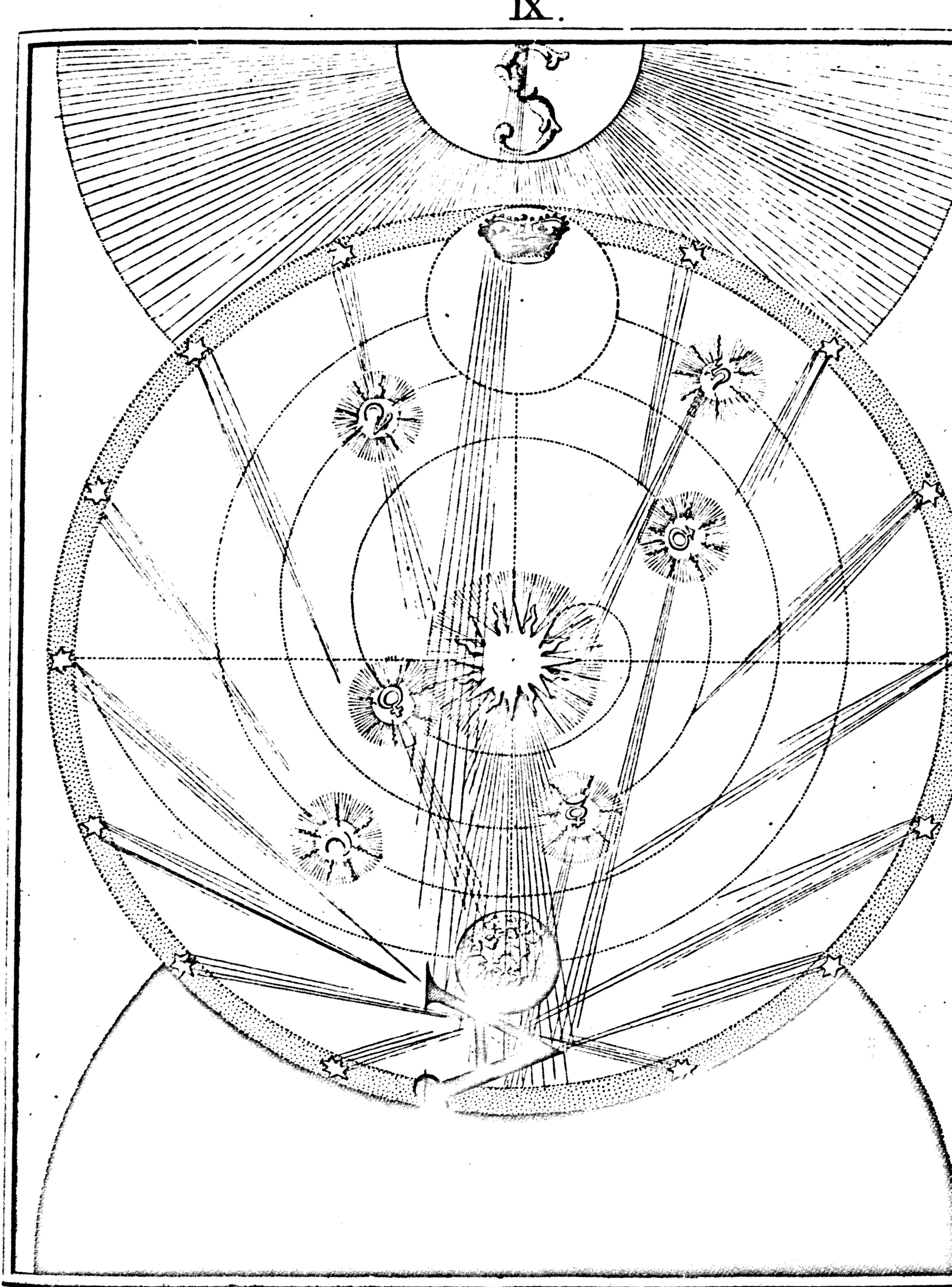
In this Consideration the Devil comes not yet in, though he is not far out of the Way; nor the Tree of the Knowledge of Good and Evil; because this was but a necessary Consequence of Adam's wavering, and dealing treacherously with the Wise of his Youth.

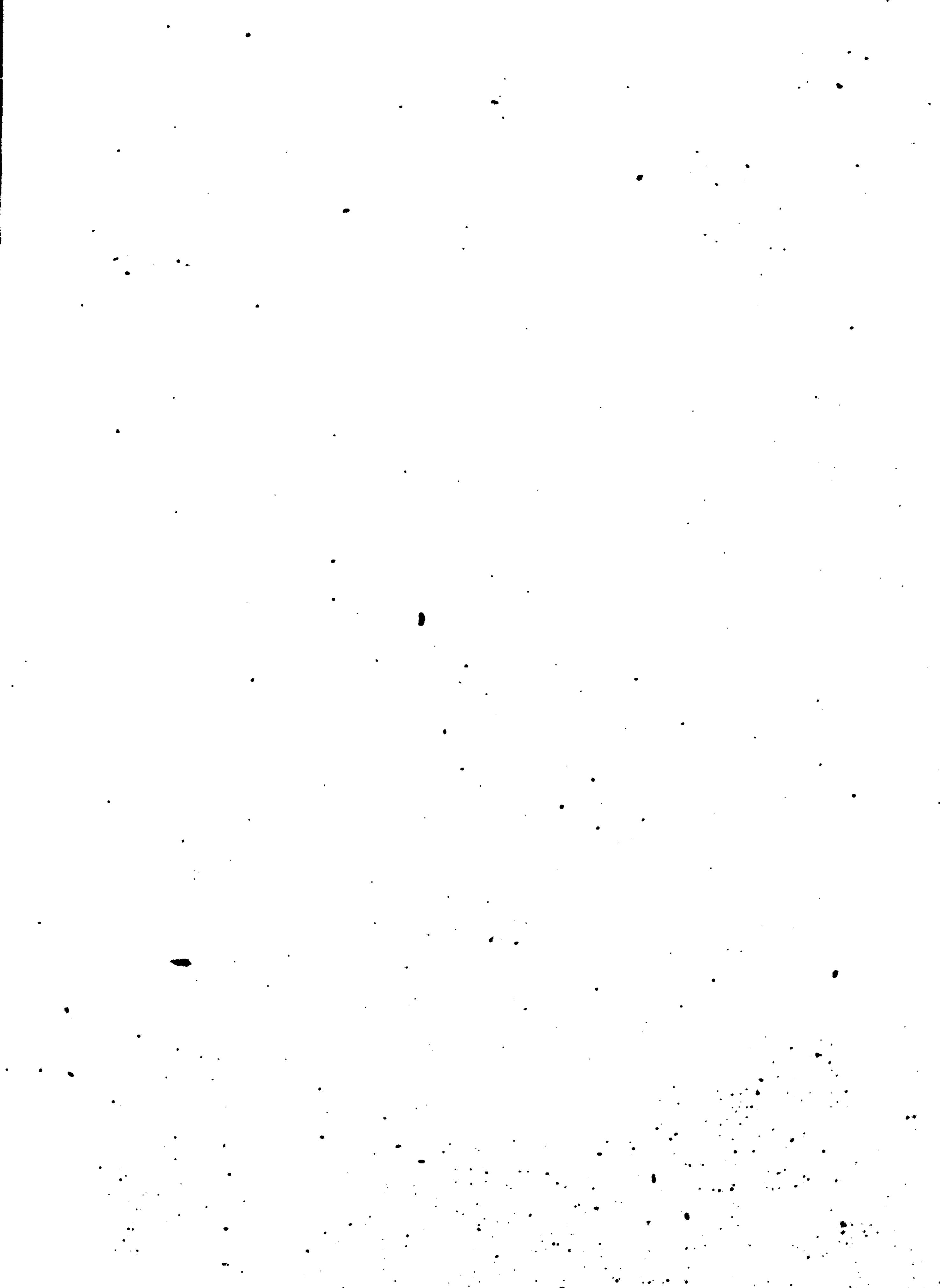
#### NUMBERIX.

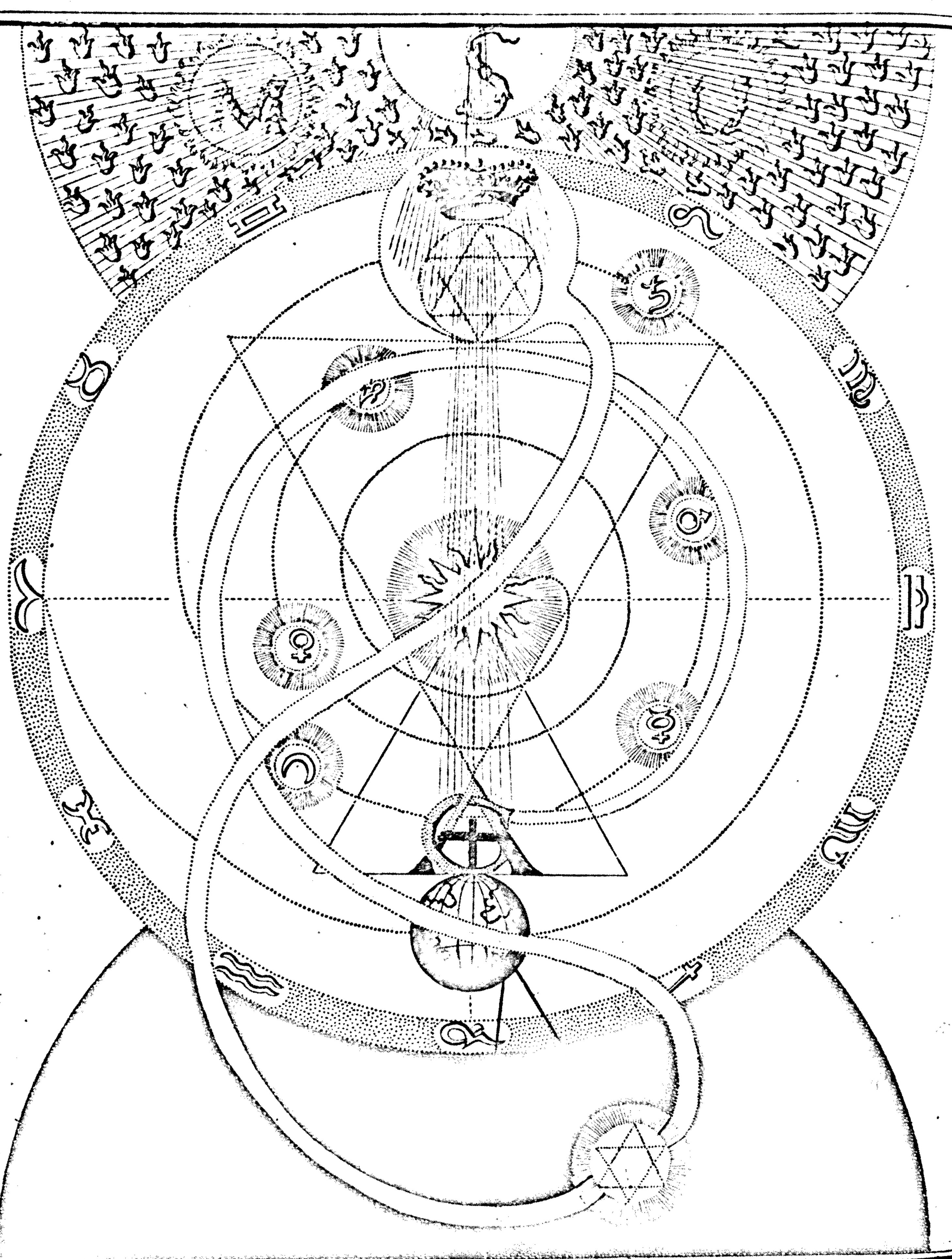
Here now is poor Adam actually fallen away from all his former Happiness and Glory, and has lost whatsoever was good and desirable both in himself and round about him: He lies as dead, on the outmost Borders of the Spirit of this World. SOPHIA has forsaken him, or rather he, having dealt treacherously, has forsaken Her, and the Holy Band of the Marriage-Covenant that was between them is dissolved: He is all over dark, and lies even under the Earth, over which he was to rule: All the Stars shoot their Instructures upon him, of which the very best are but Death and Poison to that Life for which he was created: And nothing less could he expect, but that every Moment he should be quite drawn down and swallowed up in the Belly of Satan. This was his State and Condition after his Transgression, and before he heard the Word of Free Grace, that the Woman's Seed should bruise the Serpent's Head.

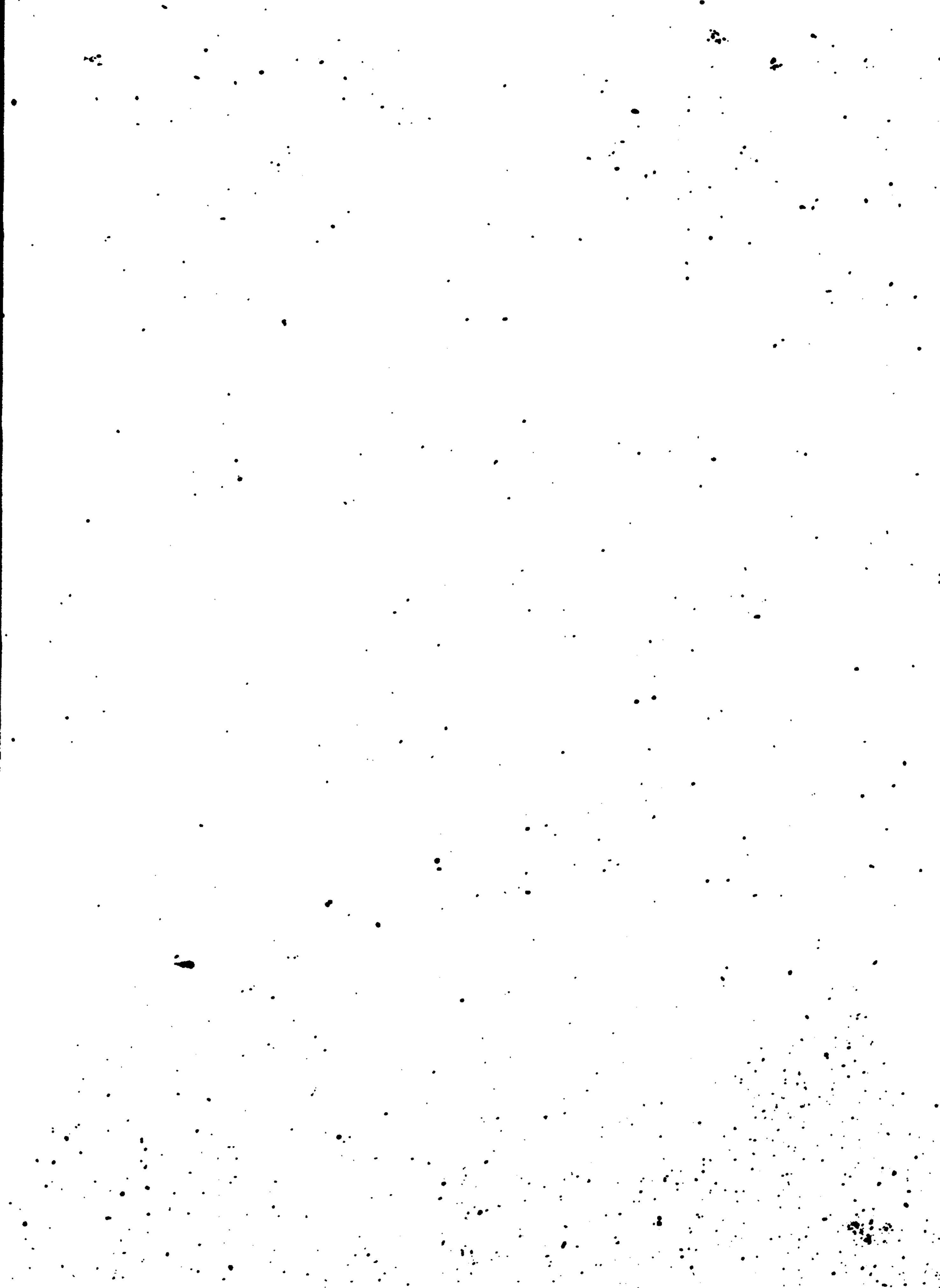
#### NUMBERX.

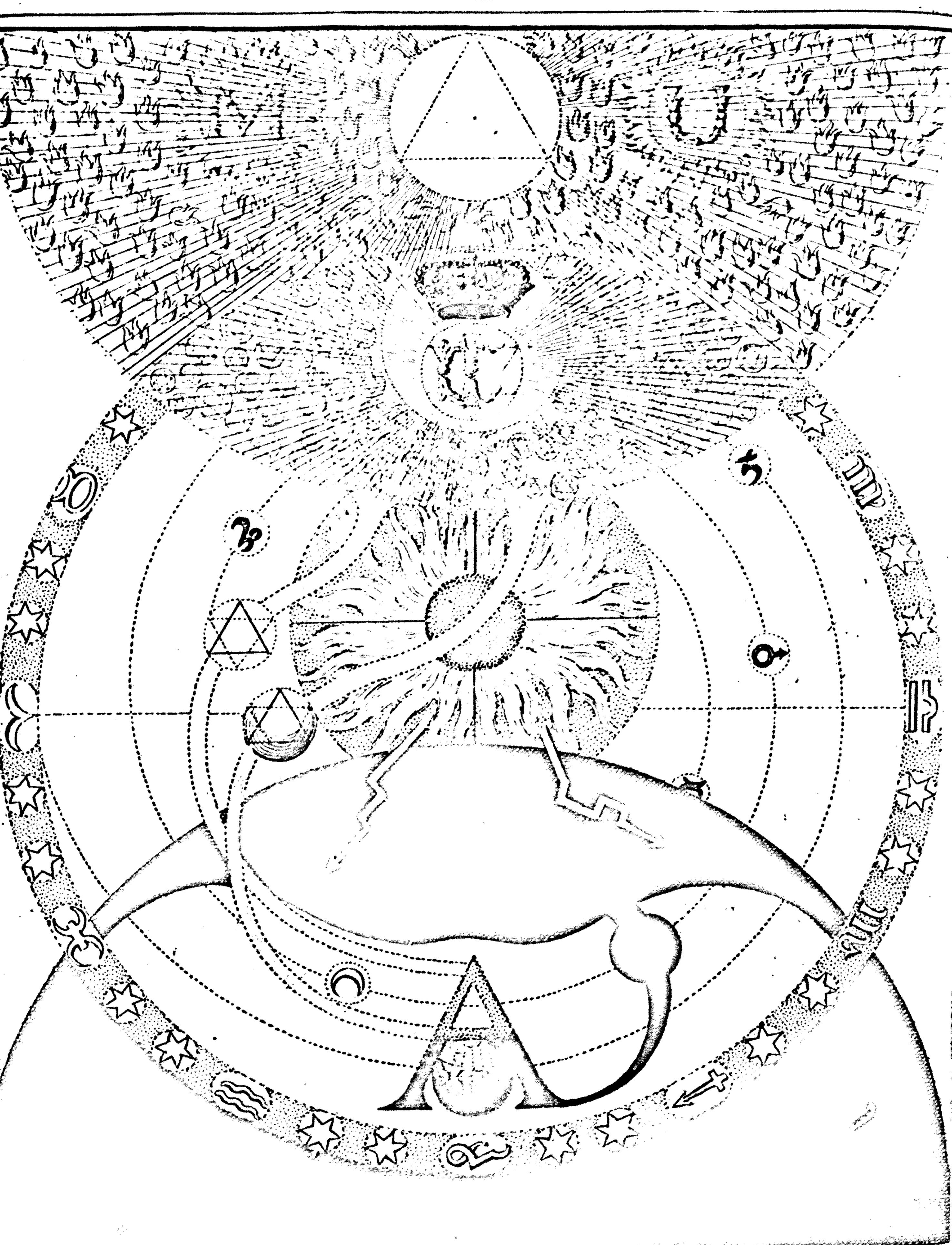
Here Adam, by that Word of Grace treasured up in his Heart, whose Name is JESUS, is raised again so far, that he can stand above the Earthly Globe, upon the Basis of a stery Triangle \( \sum\_{\text{op}} \) which is an excellent Emblem of his own Soul, and the Holy Name JESUS stands above him upon the Top of a watery Triangle.











# An Explanation of the Figures.

angle and these two Triangles, which in Adam's Fall were divorced from each other, do now touch each other again, though (in this Beginning) but in one Point; that the Soul's Desire may draw down into itself the and that Holy Name may draw up into itself more and more the till these two make up a compleat

the most significant Character in all the Universe: For only then the

Work of Regeneration and Reunion with SOPIIIA will be absolved. And although, during this mortal Life, no such Perfection of the whole Man can be wrought out, yet is it attainable in the inward Part; and whatsoever seems to be an Obstruction, (even SIN NOT EXCEPTED,) must, for this very End, WORK TOGETHER FOR GOOD TO THEM THAT LOVE GOD. Praised be his Triune Holy, Holy, Holy Name, in this Time, and throughout all the Extent and Duration of Eternity.

### NUMBER XI.

Here Adam, in the same Place as before, appears again, but in Union with Christ, which is to be referred to the Person of Jesus Christ, or of the Second Adam in our Humanity upon Earth; and is to show us the absolute Necessity of his Holy Incarnation, and immaculate Sacrifice for all Mankind, without which the great Work of our Regeneration and Reunion with SOPHIA could not have been wrought out to Perfection. In his Incarnation he brought that most significant Character, which the First Adam had lost, into the Humanity again, but first in his own Human Person, although it could not be visible in him from without, whilst he was upon Earth a Man like unto us in all Things, Sins excepted. And therefore He, and even He alone, was able and sufficient to go for us into Death, to kill Death in his own Death, to break in his Passage the Hook and Sting of Satan, to enter into, and through his dark Territory, to bruise the Serpent's Head, and to ascend up on high, to take possession of his Throne, whereby the Prophecy of Micab (ch. ii. 13.) was fulfilled, which Luther most significantly tran-Nated, es wird ein Durchbrecher fur ihnen herauf kahren: Arias Montanus, Ascendit Effractor: The Vulgate, Pandens iter ante eos: And the English, The Breaker is come up before them.

### NUMBER XII.

From the Time in which that Breaker, prophesied of by Micab, was come up before us, the Gate stood open, that the First Adam's Children could follow him and enter into Paradise, which could not be done by any Soul before that Time. Holy Souls, both before and after the Deluge, that lived according to the Dictates of the Word treasured up in their Hearts, could, in their Departure from this World, go so far as to the Gate of Paradise, but Entrance could not be had by any one, till the First-Born from the Dead was entered in HIS own Person.

Yet is there still a vast Difference between Souls in their Departure from this World; and this Difference wholly depends upon the real State and Condition of that significant

# An Explanation of the Figures.

Character, which was spoken of before; for those Souls that have attained it in this Life to Perfection, or in other Words, those that here have put on the Heavenly Substantiality of Jesus Christ, meet with no Obstacle in their Passage. Those in whom that Character is more or less desective, meet with more or less Impediment; and those that have nothing at all of it, cannot go any surther than into that Region, which most significantly is called the Triangle in Nature. O that there were none such at all!

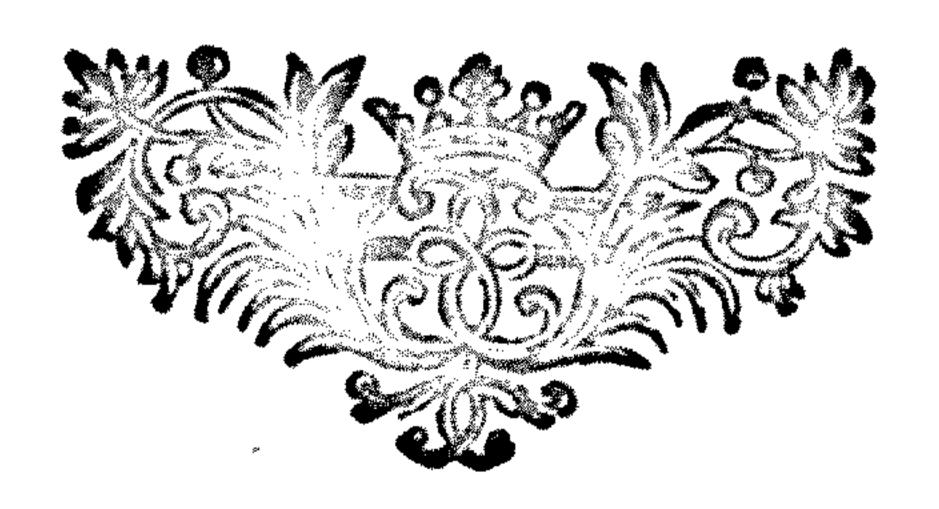
#### NUMBERXIII

When the third Hierarchy, which Lucifer destroyed and depopulated, shall be compleatly filled again with Inhabitants from the Children of Adam, Good and Evil shall be separated, Time shall be no more, and GOD shall be All in All. This third Hierarchy, which, for good Reasons, was always hitherto represented as inferior to those of Michael and Uriel, is now here exalted again above them in the supremest Place: For as the Hierarch Jesus Christ, being the Brightness of GOD the Father's Glory, and the express Image of his Person, excels all the Angels, and has by Inheritance obtained a more excellent Name than they, who are all to worship him, and to none of whom HE ever said, as HE did to him, Sit on my Right Hand, until I make thine Enemies thy Footstool, (Heb. 1.) so also all his Subjects in this Hierarchy, surpass all the Ho'y Angels in this, that they are Images of GOD, as manifested in all the three Principles, when the Holy Angels are only his Images, as HE was manifested in two of them: Wherefore also they are distinguished from the Angels by this peculiar Character

which is not contrived by human Speculation, but is written in the Book

of Nature by the Finger of God; for it points directly, not only at the Creation of this third Principle in fix Days; but also at fallen and divorced Adam's Reunion with the Divine Virgin SOPHIA.

To those who are more like (though not in their outward Shape) the Animals of this World than Men, nothing is to be said of these and the like Things, because they are Spiritual, and must be Spiritually discerned.



751:16